

**Conclusions from the IFAS Assessment of Non-Native Plants in Florida's Natural Areas
March 2009**

Latest revision: March 2009		Conclusions: For full text of conclusions see footnotes A - E below					
Sorted by common names (species are listed more than once if more than one common name) (cv. = cultivar)		Invasive: Not recommended		Caution: may be recommended but manage to prevent escape ^c	Not a problem species / infraspecific taxon, may be recommended ^d		When last assessed ^e
		Not eligible for any uses ^a	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^b (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Common Name	Latin Name						
Abele	<i>Populus alba</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
African bushdaisy	<i>Euryops chrysanthemoides</i> (= <i>Gamolepis chrysanthemoides</i>)						Not yet assessed ^f
African daisy	<i>Gerbera jamesonii</i>					N, C, S	September 2006
African ground orchid	<i>Oeceoclades maculata</i>			C, S		N	May 2007
African marigold	<i>Tagetes erecta</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
African milk bush	<i>Synadenium grantii</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
African oil palm	<i>Elaeis guineensis</i>				(S)	N, C	June 2007
African rosemallow	<i>Hibiscus acetosella</i>				(S)	N, (C)	April 2007
African tuliptree	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>			S		N, C	June 2007
<i>Agave filifera</i> (no common name reported in the literature)	<i>Agave filifera</i>						
	<i>Aglaonema commutatum</i> var. <i>maculatum</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Aglaonema						N, C, S	September 2006
Air-potato	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Alexandrian laurel	<i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i>				(S)	N, C	July 2005
Alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Algerian ivy	<i>Hedera canariensis</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Alligatorweed	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Aloe	<i>Aloe vera</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Alsike clover	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Alyce clover	<i>Alysicarpus ovalifolius</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Alyssum	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Amatillo	<i>Solanum diphylum</i>			(N, C), S			July 2005
Amatungulu	<i>Carissa macrocarpa</i>					N, C, S	September 2005
American century plant	<i>Agave americana</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
American fountaingrass	<i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> (= <i>Pennisetum americanum</i>)					N, C, S	February 2007
American marigold	<i>Tagetes erecta</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Angel's trumpet	<i>Brugmansia candida</i> (= <i>Brugmansia arborea</i> , <i>Datura arborea</i> , <i>Datura candida</i>)			N, C, S ^l			June 2008
Angelwing jasmine	<i>Jasminum nitidum</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Annual garden flox	<i>Phlox drummondii</i>					N, C, S	May 2006
Annual phlox	<i>Phlox drummondii</i>					N, C, S	May 2006
Annual sowthistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Annual sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>			N, (C), S			June 2007
Annual yellow sweetclover	<i>Melilotus indicus</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Antilles calophyllum	<i>Calophyllum antillanum</i> (= <i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i> var. <i>antillanum</i> ; <i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i> misapplied)			S		N, C	May 06/Dec 07
Apple blossom cassia	<i>Cassia javanica</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Aquatic soda apple	<i>Solanum tampicense</i> (= <i>Solanum houstonii</i>)	Prohibited ^e					
Aquatic watermoss	<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Arabian jasmine	<i>Jasminum sambac</i>					N, C, S	May 2004
Arborvitae	<i>Platycladus orientalis</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Areca palm	<i>Dyopsis lutescens</i> (= <i>Chrysalidocarpus lutescens</i>)			S		N, C	June 2007
Arjuna	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Aroma	<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i> subsp. <i>africana</i>						Not yet assessed ^f
Arrowhead vine	<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	N, C, S					June 2006
Arrowleaf clover	<i>Trifolium vesiculosum</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Arrowleaf elephant ear	<i>Xanthosoma sagittifolium</i>	C		S	(N)		Mar 04/Aug 07
Asia crabgrass	<i>Digitaria bicornis</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Asian crabgrass	<i>Digitaria bicornis</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Asian marshweed	<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Asian nakedwood	<i>Colubrina asiatica</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Asian ponyfoot	<i>Dichondra micrantha</i>					N, C, S	October 2006

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Conclusion codes N, C, S = north, central, south zones Bold = assessment complete for zone () = incomplete conclusion (due to incomplete data)		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)			Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Common Name	Latin Name						
Asian sword fern	<i>Nephrolepis multiflora</i>	S			(C)	N	May 2006
Asiatic colubrina	<i>Colubrina asiatica</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Asparagus fern	<i>Asparagus densiflorus (=Asparagus sprengeri)</i>			C, S	(N)		August 2006
Aucuba	<i>Aucuba japonica</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Australian almond	<i>Terminalia muelleri</i>			C, S		N	Feb 05/Aug 07
Australian fountaingrass	<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>					N, C, S	November 2003
Australian tree fern	<i>Cyathea cooperi (=Sphaeropteris cooperi)</i>				(S)	N, C	April 2007
Australian umbrella tree	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	C, S				N	June 2007
Australian-pine	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Aztec marigold	<i>Tagetes erecta</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Baby rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Baby sun rose	<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Baby woodrose	<i>Merremia dissecta</i>			N, (C, S)			June 2007
Babylon weeping willow	<i>Salix babylonica</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Bachelor's buttons	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Bagflower	<i>Clerodendrum x speciosum (=Clerodendrum thomsoniae forma speciosum)</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Bahiagrass	<i>Paspalum notatum</i>			(N, C, S)			Sept 03/Aug 07
Ball clover	<i>Trifolium nigrescens</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Balloonvine	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Balsam apple	<i>Momordica balsamina</i>					N, C, S	May 2007
Balsampear	<i>Momordica charantia</i>	S		N, C			June 2007
Bamboo palm	<i>Chamaedorea seifrizii</i>				(S)	N, C	July 2006
Banana	<i>Musa acuminata</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Banana shrub	<i>Michelia figo</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Banyan tree	<i>Ficus benghalensis</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Barbados aloe	<i>Aloe vera</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Barbados nut	<i>Jatropha curcas</i>		N, C, S ^L				June 2008
Barbary fig	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Barberton daisy	<i>Gerbera jamesonii</i>					N, C, S	September 2006
Barleria	<i>Barleria cristata</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Barnyardgrass	<i>Echinochloa crusgalli (=Echinochloa crusgalli var. frumentacea)</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Barroom plant	<i>Aspidistra elatior</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Basketplant	<i>Callisia fragrans</i>			C, S		N	July 2006
Beach naupaka	<i>Scaevola taccada var. sericea (=Scaevola taccada)</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Beale's barberry	<i>Mahonia bealei (=Berberis bealei)</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Bellyache bush	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Bengal clock vine	<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i>				(C, S)	N	May 2006
Benghal dayflower	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>			(N, C, S)			Feb 05/July 07
Big blue lilyturf	<i>Liriope muscari</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Bigleaf hydrangea	<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Bigleaf periwinkle	<i>Vinca major</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Bishop cactus	<i>Cereus repandus (=Cereus peruvianus)</i>				(S)	N, C	June 2007
Bitter ginger	<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus paniculatus</i>				(S)	N, C	February 2007
Bizzy-lizzie	<i>Impatiens walleriana</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Black calabash	<i>Crescentia cujete</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Black locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>					N, C, S	March 2007

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Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Common Name	Latin Name						
Black medick	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Black olive	<i>Bucida buceras</i>			(S)		N, C	June 06/Sept 07
Blackberry lily	<i>Iris domestica</i> (= <i>Belamcanda chinensis</i>)					N, C, S	November 2006
Blake's bauhinia	<i>Bauhinia</i> x <i>blakeana</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Blechnum brasiliense (no common name reported in the literature)	<i>Blechnum brasiliense</i>					N, C, S	July 2007
Bloodflower	<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>			S	(C)	(N)	June 2007
Bloodwoodtree	<i>Haematoxylum campechianum</i>						Not yet assessed ^f
Blue daze	<i>Evolvulus glomeratus</i> subsp. <i>grandiflorus</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Blue fieldmadder	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Blue sage	<i>Eranthemum pulchellum</i> (= <i>Eranthemum nervosum</i>)					N, C, S	November 2006
Blue salvia	<i>Salvia farinacea</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Blue sky vine	<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i>				(C, S)	N	May 2007
Blue spikemoss	<i>Selaginella uncinata</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Blue trumpet vine	<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i>				(C, S)	N	May 2006
Bluebell barleria	<i>Barleria cristata</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Bluebottle	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Bluemink	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Bluestem yucca	<i>Yucca guatemalensis</i> (= <i>Yucca elephantipes</i>)					N, C, S	February 2006
Bluewings	<i>Torenia fournieri</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Blushing bromeliad	<i>Neoregelia carolinae</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Bo tree	<i>Ficus religiosa</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Bois-D'Arc	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Border grass	<i>Liriope muscari</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Border-grass	<i>Liriope spicata</i> (= <i>Liriope spicatum</i>)						Not yet assessed ^f
Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon rigidus</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>					N, C, S	January 2006
Bougainvillea	<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Bowstring hemp	<i>Sansevieria hyacinthoides</i>	C, S		N			May 2004
Boxthorn	<i>Severinia buxifolia</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Braceletwood	<i>Jacquinia arborea</i> (= <i>Jacquinia armillaris</i>)					N, C, S	April 2007
Bracted strawflower	<i>Bracteantha bracteata</i> (= <i>Helichrysum bracteatum</i> , <i>Xeranthemum bracteatum</i>)					N, C, S	April 2007
Brazilian beautyleaf	<i>Calophyllum antillanum</i> (= <i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i> var. <i>antillanum</i> ; <i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i> misapplied)			S		N, C	May 06/Dec 07
Brazilian begonia	<i>Begonia hirtella</i>				(S)	N, C	May 2006
Brazilian jackbean	<i>Canavalia brasiliensis</i>			(S)		N, C	June 2007
Brazilian jasmine	<i>Jasminum fluminense</i>			C, S		N	May 06/ Dec 07
Brazilian joyweed	<i>Alternanthera brasiliana</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Brazilian morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea setosa</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Brazilian pepper	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Brazilian waterweed	<i>Egeria densa</i>				(N), C	S	May 2007
Bridal-wreath	<i>Spiraea cantoniensis</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Brittleweed	<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Britton's wild petunia	<i>Ruellia tweediana</i> (= <i>Ruellia brittoniana</i> , <i>R. caerulea</i>)		N, C	S			Oct 03/July 07
Broadleaf podocarpus	<i>Podocarpus nagi</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Broomcorn	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>					N, C, S	May 2007
Broomcorn millet	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>				(S)	N, (C)	April 2007
Brown Indianhemp	<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Brownbud allamanda	<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>		N, C, S ^l				June 2008
Browne's blechnum	<i>Blechnum pyramidatum</i>			(N, C, S)			December 2008

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Reassessment frequency - as changes or:							
Common Name	Latin Name						
Browntop millet	<i>Urochloa ramosa</i> (=Panicum ramosum)					N, C, S	February 2007
Bugleweed	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Bulletwood	<i>Manilkara roxburghiana</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Bull's eye	<i>Euryops chrysanthemoides</i> (=Gamolepis chrysanthemoides)						Not yet assessed ^F
Burclover	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Burma reed	<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Burmese fishtail palm	<i>Caryota mitis</i>			S		N, C	June 2007
Burr clover	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Burrnut	<i>Tribulus cistoides</i>			N, (C, S)			Apr 05/Aug 07
Bush allamanda	<i>Allamanda schottii</i> (=Allamanda neriifolia)					N, C, S	April 2007
Bush clockvine	<i>Thunbergia erecta</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Bush morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> subsp. <i>fistulosa</i> (=Ipomoea fistulosa)	Prohibited ^E					
Butterfly ginger	<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>				C	N, S	April 2007
Butterfly tree	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i>		N, C, S ^L				June 2008
Butterfly-bush	<i>Buddleja officinalis</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Butterfly-weed	<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>			S	(C)	(N)	June 2007
Buzzy lizzy	<i>Impatiens walleriana</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Cabbage gum	<i>Eucalyptus amplifolia</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Cadaga	<i>Eucalyptus torelliana</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Caesar's weed	<i>Urena lobata</i>	C, S				N	November 2003
Calabash	<i>Crescentia cujete</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Calabash tree	<i>Crescentia cujete</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Caley pea	<i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Calico flower	<i>Aristolochia littoralis</i>				(N, S)	(C)	May 2006
California privet	<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Calliopsis	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Caltrop	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Camellia	<i>Camellia japonica</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Camellia	<i>Camellia sasanqua</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Camphor-tree	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>		N, C		(S)		November 2003
Canary ivy	<i>Hedera canariensis</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Candlenut tree	<i>Aleurites moluccanus</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Candlestick plant	<i>Senna alata</i>			(N, C, S)			December 2008
Cane grass	<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Canistel	<i>Pouteria campechiana</i>				(S)	N, C	June 2007
Canna lily	<i>Canna x generalis</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Cape honeysuckle	<i>Tecoma capensis</i>				(S)	N, (C)	May 2007
Cape jasmine	<i>Gardenia angusta</i> (=Gardenia jasminoides)					N, C, S	June 2005
Cape jasmine	<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Cape leadwort	<i>Plumbago auriculata</i> (=Plumbago capensis)					N, C, S	January 2007
Cape plumbago	<i>Plumbago auriculata</i> (=Plumbago capensis)					N, C, S	January 2007
Carambola	<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Cardamom	<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> (=Amomum cardamomum)					N, C, S	April 2007
Cardboard cycad	<i>Zamia furfuracea</i>			(C, S)		N	June 2007
Cardboard palm	<i>Zamia furfuracea</i>			(C, S)		N	June 2007
Cardboard plant	<i>Zamia furfuracea</i>			(C, S)		N	June 2007
Caribbean trumpettree	<i>Tabebuia aurea</i>					N, C, S	February 2005
Carob	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Carolina coralbead	<i>Cocculus laurifolius</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Carpentaria palm	<i>Carpentaria acuminata</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Carrion flower	<i>Stapelia nobilis</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Carrotwood	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardiodes</i>	Prohibited ^E					August 2001

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Common Name	Latin Name						
Cast iron plant	<i>Aspidistra elatior</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Castorbean	<i>Ricinus communis</i>			(C, S)	(N)		Apr 05/Aug 07
Catclaw mimosa	<i>Mimosa pigra</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Cathedral bells	<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>	C, S		N			Feb 05/Mar 07
Cat's-claw vine	<i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i>	C		(N), S			June 06/Dec 07
Centipede tongavine	<i>Epipremnum pinnatum</i> cv. Aureum		S	(C)		N	Mar 04/July 07
Centipedegrass	<i>Eremochloa ophiuroides</i>				(C)	(N, S)	September 2006
Central American sisal	<i>Furcraea cabuya</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Century plant	<i>Agave americana</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Century plant	<i>Agave vivipara</i> (= <i>Agave angustifolia</i> var. <i>letonae</i> , <i>A. angustifolia</i> var. <i>variegata</i> , <i>A. angustifolia</i> var. <i>deweyana</i>)						Not yet assessed ^f
Cereal rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Cerulean flaxlily	<i>Dianella ensifolia</i>				(C)	N, (S)	June 2007
Ceylon swamplily	<i>Crinum zeylanicum</i> (= <i>Crinum latifolium</i> var. <i>zeylanicum</i>)					N, C, S	November 2006
Chamber bitter	<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>			N, (C, S)			April 2007
Chandelier plant	<i>Kalanchoe delagoensis</i> (= <i>Kalanchoe tubiflora</i>)	S			(C)	(N)	June 2007
Chastetree	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Cheeseweed mallow	<i>Malva parviflora</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Cheesewood	<i>Pittosporum pentandrum</i>				(S)	N, C	May 2006
China aster	<i>Callistephus chinensis</i> (= <i>Aster chinensis</i>)					N, C, S	April 2007
Chinaberry	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	N		C, (S)			June 2007
Chinaberrytree	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	N		C, (S)			June 2007
Chinese banyan	<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>			C, S		N	June 2007
Chinese boxorange	<i>Severinia buxifolia</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Chinese brake fern	<i>Pteris vittata</i>	C, S			(N)		September 2006
Chinese chestnut	<i>Castanea mollissima</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Chinese date	<i>Ziziphus zizyphus</i> (= <i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>)					N, C, S	February 2007
Chinese elm	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Chinese evergreen	<i>Aglaonema commutatum</i> var. <i>maculatum</i>					N, C, S	September 2006
Chinese fan palm	<i>Livistona chinensis</i>			(C, S)		N	May 06/Dec 07
Chinese fountaingrass	<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>					N, C, S	November 2003
Chinese fringe-bush	<i>Loropetalum chinense</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Chinese goddess bamboo	<i>Drepanostachyum falcatum</i> (= <i>Arundinaria falcata</i>)					N, C, S	July 2007
Chinese hat	<i>Holmskioldia sanguinea</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Chinese hatplant	<i>Holmskioldia sanguinea</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Chinese hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Chinese holly	<i>Ilex cornuta</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Chinese hollygrape	<i>Mahonia lomariifolia</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Chinese jujube	<i>Ziziphus zizyphus</i> (= <i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>)					N, C, S	February 2007
Chinese juniper	<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Chinese lespedeza	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>						Not yet assessed ^f
Chinese parasoltree	<i>Firmiana simplex</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Chinese photinia	<i>Photinia serrulata</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Chinese pistache	<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Chinese privet	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	N, C				(S)	June 2007
Chinese silvergrass	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>					N, C, S	November 2003
Chinese tallow tree	<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Chinese violet	<i>Asystasia gangetica</i>			N, (C, S)			Feb 04/Aug 07
Chinese wisteria	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>	N			(C)	(S)	May 2004
Christmas candlestick	<i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i>		N, C, S ^l				June 2008
Christmas cassia	<i>Senna pendula</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>	S			C	N	May 2004
Christmas kalanchoe	<i>Kalanchoe blossfeldiana</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Christmas palm	<i>Veitchia merrillii</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Christmas senna	<i>Senna pendula</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>	S			C	N	May 2004
Christmas star	<i>Euphorbia pulcherrima</i> (= <i>Poinsettia pulcherrima</i>)					N, C, S	June 2005

**Conclusions from the IFAS Assessment of Non-Native Plants in Florida's Natural Areas
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		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Conclusion codes N, C, S = north, central, south zones Bold = assessment complete for zone () = incomplete conclusion (due to incomplete data)							
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	When last assessed ^G
Common Name	Latin Name						
Christmas tree kalanchoe	<i>Kalanchoe laciniata</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Christmastree plant	<i>Kalanchoe laciniata</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Christplant	<i>Euphorbia milii</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Citron	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>					N, C, S	May 2007
Citron	<i>Citrus medica</i>					N, C, S	January 2006
Citrus-leaved bottle-brush	<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Clammy cherry	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Cleyera	<i>Ternstroemia gymnanthera</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Climbing cassia	<i>Senna pendula</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>	S			C	N	May 2004
Climbing euonymus	<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Climbing fig	<i>Ficus pumila</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Club begonia	<i>Begonia cucullata</i>			N, (C, S)			August 2006
Coatbuttons	<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Coccocypselum	<i>Coccocypselum hirsutum</i>				(C)	N, (S)	May 2007
Cocculus	<i>Cocculus laurifolius</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Cochineal cactus	<i>Opuntia cochenillifera</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Cochineal nopal cactus	<i>Opuntia cochenillifera</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Coconut palm	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>		S	C		N	June 2007
Coffee senna	<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (= <i>Cassia occidentalis</i>)			N, (C, S)			April 2007
Coffeeweed	<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> (= <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>)				(N)	(C), S	May 2007
Cogongrass	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Comb bushmint	<i>Hyptis pectinata</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Commelina cristata</i> (no common name reported in the literature)	<i>Commelina cristata</i> (= <i>Cyanotis cristata</i>)					N, C, S	April 2007
Common asparagus-fern	<i>Asparagus setaceus</i>			(C, S)		N	June 2007
Common bamboo	<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>				(N)	(C), S	June 2007
Common banana	<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Common bugle	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Common bushweed	<i>Flueggea virosa</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Common chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>		N, C, S ^L				June 2008
Common corncockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Common fig	<i>Ficus carica</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Common globe amaranth	<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Common jujube	<i>Ziziphus zizyphus</i> (= <i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>)					N, C, S	February 2007
Common locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Common marigold	<i>Tagetes erecta</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Common myrtle	<i>Myrtus communis</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Common oats	<i>Avena fatua</i> var. <i>sativa</i> (= <i>Avena sativa</i>)					N, C, S	November 2006
Common periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Common sowthistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Common staghorn fern	<i>Platynerium bifurcatum</i>			(S)		N, C	April 2007
Common sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>			N, (C, S)			June 2007
Confederate jasmine	<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>				(N)	(C), S	March 2005
Cooper's cyathea	<i>Cyathea cooperi</i> (= <i>Sphaeropteris cooperi</i>)				(S)	N, C	April 2007
Copperleaf	<i>Acalypha amentacea</i> subsp. <i>wilkesiana</i> (= <i>Acalypha wilkesiana</i>)					N, C, S	November 2006
Copperlily	<i>Habranthus robustus</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Coral ardisia	<i>Ardisia crenata</i> (= <i>Ardisia crenulata</i>)		N, C		S		November 2003
Coral plant	<i>Russelia equisetiformis</i>					N, C, S	February 2005
Coral vine	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i>			(N, C, S)			Mar 04/Aug 07
Coralbush	<i>Jatropha multifida</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Corky debbar tree	<i>Polyalthia suberosa</i>				(S)	N, C	June 2007
Corky-stemmed jasmine	<i>Jasminum fluminense</i>			C, S		N	May 06/Dec 07
Council tree	<i>Ficus altissima</i>	S			(C)	(N)	May 2004
Cowitch	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i>			S		N, C	June 2007

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		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas		
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	When last assessed ^G	
Common Name	Latin Name							
Crape myrtle	<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>						N, C, S	September 2006
Creeping Charlie	<i>Pilea nummulariifolia</i>				(S)		N, (C)	April 2005
Creeping fig	<i>Ficus pumila</i>						N, C, S	February 2006
Creeping indigo	<i>Indigofera spicata</i>			N, (C, S)				April 2007
Creeping juniper	<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>						N, C, S	February 2006
Creeping lilyturf	<i>Liriope spicata (=Liriope spicatum)</i>							Not yet assessed ^F
Creeping liriope	<i>Liriope spicata (=Liriope spicatum)</i>							Not yet assessed ^F
Crepe-jasmine	<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i>						N, C, S	February 2006
Crested cock's comb	<i>Celosia argentea (=Celosia cristata, Celosia argentea var. cristata)</i>						N, C, S	November 2006
Crested floatingheart	<i>Nymphoides cristata</i>			N, C	(S)			September 2006
Crested Philippine violet	<i>Barleria cristata</i>						N, C, S	November 2006
Crimson bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>						N, C, S	June 2005
Crimson clover	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>						N, C, S	January 2007
Crimson pygmy	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>							Not yet assessed ^F
Crinum lily	<i>Crinum zeylanicum (=Crinum latifolium var. zeylanicum)</i>						N, C, S	November 2006
Croton	<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i>						N, C, S	April 2005
Croton	<i>Codiaeum variegatum var. pictum</i>				(S)		N, (C)	April 2005
Crow's-foot grass	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>	C, S		N				June 2007
Crown-of-thorns	<i>Euphorbia milii</i>						N, C, S	April 2005
Cuban copperleaf	<i>Acalypha setosa</i>						N, C, S	February 2006
Cuban-laurel	<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>			C, S			N	June 2007
Cudjoe wood	<i>Jacquinia macrocarpa</i>						N, C, S	December 2006
Cultivated rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>						N, C, S	December 2006
Cuming's lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis cumingii</i>						N, C, S	March 2006
Cut-leaf chastetree	<i>Vitex negundo</i>						N, C, S	February 2007
Cut-leaf philodendron	<i>Monstera deliciosa</i>						N, C, S	December 2006
Cut-leaf vitex	<i>Vitex negundo</i>						N, C, S	February 2007
Cyclanthera	<i>Cyclanthera pedata</i>						N, C, S	April 2007
Cypressvine	<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>			N, (C, S)				April 2007
Daisy bush	<i>Euryops chrysanthemoides (=Gamolepis chrysanthemoides)</i>							Not yet assessed ^F
Day jessamine	<i>Cestrum diurnum</i>			N, (C, S)				July 2006
Dayflowering jessamine	<i>Cestrum diurnum</i>			N, (C, S)				July 2006
Daylily	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>						N, C, S	February 2006
Desert palm	<i>Washingtonia robusta</i>				(S)	C	N	June 2006
Devil's backbone	<i>Kalanchoe daigremontiana</i>						N, C, S	April 2007
Devil's horsewhip	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>						N, C, S	November 2006
Deviltree	<i>Alstonia macrophylla</i>					(S)	N, C	June 2006
Deviltree	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>					(S)	N, C	April 2007
Diamondleaf fogfruit	<i>Phyla fruticosa</i>						N, C, S	February 2007
Didier's tulip	<i>Tulipa gesneriana</i>						N, C, S	April 2007
Dita	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>					(S)	N, C	April 2007
Dixie signalgrass	<i>Urochloa ramosa (=Panicum ramosum)</i>						N, C, S	February 2007
Dixie silverback fern	<i>Pityrogramma calomelanos</i>						N, C, S	March 2006
Dixie ticktrefoil	<i>Desmodium tortuosum</i>						N, C, S	May 2007
Downy maiden fern	<i>Thelypteris dentata (=Thelypteris reducta)</i>			C, S		(N)		June 2007
Downy rose-myrtle	<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	Prohibited ^E						
Downy shield fern	<i>Thelypteris dentata (=Thelypteris reducta)</i>			C, S		(N)		June 2007
Dragontree	<i>Dracaena marginata</i>						N, C, S	October 2006
Ducklettuce	<i>Ottelia alismoides</i>	Prohibited ^E						
Dumb cane	<i>Dieffenbachia seguine (=Dieffenbachia maculata)</i>							Not yet assessed ^F
Durban crowfootgrass	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>	C, S		N				June 2007
Dutch clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>						N, C, S	May 2007
Dutchman's-pipe	<i>Aristolochia maxima</i>					(S)	N, C	May 2007
Dwarf banana	<i>Musa acuminata</i>						N, C, S	January 2007

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Reassessment frequency - as changes or:							
Common Name	Latin Name						
Dwarf century plant	<i>Agave desmettiana</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Dwarf jasmine	<i>Trachelospermum asiaticum</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Dwarf lilyturf	<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Dwarf liriopee	<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Dwarf papyrus	<i>Cyperus prolifer</i>				(S)	N, (C)	May 2004
Dwarf poinciana	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Dwarf rotala	<i>Rotala rotundifolia</i>			N, C, S			June 2007
Dwarf schefflera	<i>Schefflera arboricola</i>				(C)	N, (S)	March 2007
Dwarf umbrellatree	<i>Schefflera arboricola</i>				(C)	N, (S)	March 2007
Earleaf acacia	<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>			C, S		N	Feb 05/Aug 07
Earpod tree	<i>Enterolobium contortisiliquum</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Edible banana	<i>Musa acuminata</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Edible fig	<i>Ficus carica</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Egg fruit	<i>Pouteria campechiana</i>				(S)	N, C	June 2007
Egyptian grass	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>	C, S		N			June 2007
Elephant ear	<i>Xanthosoma sagittifolium</i>	C		S	(N)		Mar 04/Aug 07
Elephantgrass	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	S			(C)	(N)	July 2005
Elliptic yellowwood	<i>Ochrosia elliptica (=Ochrosia parviflora)</i>			(S)		N, C	June 2007
Emperor's candlesticks	<i>Senna alata</i>			(N, C, S)			December 2008
Empress-tree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
English ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>					N, (C)	February 2005
English plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Erect bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon rigidus</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Erect selaginella	<i>Selaginella caulescens</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Erect selaginella	<i>Selaginella involvens</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Eurasian water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Prohibited^E					
European watercress	<i>Nasturtium officinale (=Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum)</i>					N, (C)	June 2007
False acacia	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
False banyan	<i>Ficus altissima</i>	S			(C)	(N)	May 2004
False dragonhead	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
False heather	<i>Cuphea hyssopifolia</i>					N, C, S	January 2006
False moneywort	<i>Alysicarpus ovalifolius</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
False-rattlebox	<i>Sesbania punicea</i>	C, S		N			Apr 05/Aug 07
Fatsia	<i>Fatsia japonica</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Feijoa	<i>Feijoa sellowiana (=Acca sellowiana)</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Fern podocarpus	<i>Podocarpus gracilior</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Fetid passionflower	<i>Passiflora foetida</i>			S	(C)	N	Sept 03/July 07
Fiddle dock	<i>Rumex pulcher</i>			N, C, S^L			June 2008
Fiddleleaf fig	<i>Ficus lyrata</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Fig marigold	<i>Glottiphyllum depressum</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Fire-cracker	<i>Jatropha integerrima</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Firecracker plant	<i>Russelia equisetiformis</i>					N, C, S	February 2005
Flamboyant	<i>Delonix regia</i>			S		N, C	Feb 05/Aug 07
Flame violet	<i>Episcia cupreata</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Flameflower	<i>Pyrostegia venusta</i>				(C)	N, (S)	May 2007
Flamegold tree	<i>Koelreuteria elegans</i> subsp. <i>formosana</i> (= <i>Koelreuteria formosana</i>)			C, S		N	Mar 04/July 07
Flamelily	<i>Gloriosa superba</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Flamevine	<i>Pyrostegia venusta</i>				(C)	N, (S)	May 2007
Flamingotrumpet	<i>Pyrostegia venusta</i>				(C)	N, (S)	May 2007
Florida purslane	<i>Richardia scabra</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Florida tasselflower	<i>Emilia fosbergii</i>			(N, C, S)			June 2007
Flossflower	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Floss-silk tree	<i>Chorisia speciosa</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Flower-of-an-hour	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>					N, C, S	June 2007
Flueggea	<i>Flueggea virosa</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Foolproof plant	<i>Billbergia pyramidalis</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Formosa azalea	<i>Rhododendron simsii</i>					N, C, S	June 2005

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Common Name	Latin Name						
Formosa firethorn	<i>Pyracantha koidzumii</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Fortune's mahonia	<i>Mahonia fortunei</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Fortune's osmanthus	<i>Osmanthus fortunei</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Fortyflower lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis cumingii</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Fountain bamboo	<i>Arundinaria nitida</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Fountaingrass	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>				(C)	(N, S)	November 2003
Fragrant manjack	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Fragrant premna	<i>Premna odorata</i>				(S)	N, C	May 2007
Frangipani	<i>Plumeria rubra</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
French hydrangea	<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
French plantain	<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Fringed rosemallow	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> var. <i>schizopetalus</i> (= <i>Hibiscus schizopetalus</i>)					N, C, S	April 2005
Fuzzy flatsedge	<i>Cyperus pilosus</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Galba	<i>Calophyllum antillanum</i> (= <i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i> var. <i>antillanum</i> ; <i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i> misapplied)			S		N, C	May 06/Dec 07
Galphimia	<i>Galphimia gracilis</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Ganges primrose	<i>Asystasia gangetica</i>			N, (C, S)			Feb 04/Aug 07
Gaping Dutchman's pipe	<i>Aristolochia ringens</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Garden asparagus	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Garden balsam	<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Garden canna	<i>Canna x generalis</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Garden cornflower	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Garden cosmon	<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Garden cosmos	<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Garden impatiens	<i>Impatiens walleriana</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Garden rosemallow	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Garden-croton	<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i> var. <i>pictum</i>				(S)	N, (C)	April 2005
Gardenia	<i>Gardenia angusta</i> (= <i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>)					N, C, S	June 2005
Garlic vine	<i>Cydista aequinoctialis</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Gaura	<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
German knotgrass	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Giant reed	<i>Arundo donax</i>				(C, S)	N	November 2003
Giant salvinia	<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Prohibited^E					
Giant thatching grass	<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Ginger-leaf morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea asarifolia</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Gloria de la manana	<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> subsp. <i>fistulosa</i> (= <i>Ipomoea fistulosa</i>)	Prohibited^E					
Glory bush	<i>Tibouchina urvilleana</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Glossy abelia	<i>Abelia x grandiflora</i>					N, C, S	July 2005
Glossy privet	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>			N, C, S			Mar 04/July 07
Gold Coast jasmine	<i>Jasminum dichotomum</i>	C, S				N	Feb 05/May 07
Golden bamboo	<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>				(N, C)	(S)	May 2004
Golden dewdrops	<i>Duranta erecta</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Golden pothos	<i>Epipremnum pinnatum</i> cv. <i>Aureum</i>		S	(C)		N	Mar 04/July 07
Golden rain tree	<i>Koelreuteria elegans</i> subsp. <i>formosana</i> (= <i>Koelreuteria formosana</i>)			C, S		N	Mar 04/July 07
Golden shower	<i>Cassia fistula</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Golden tickseed	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Golden trumpet	<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>		N, C, S^L				June 2008
Golden trumpet tree	<i>Tabebuia chrysostricha</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Goldflame honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x heckrottii</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Governor's plum	<i>Flacourtia indica</i>			(C, S)		N	July 2006
Grain sorghum	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>					N, C, S	May 2007

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		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Conclusion codes N, C, S = north, central, south zones Bold = assessment complete for zone () = incomplete conclusion (due to incomplete data)		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	When last assessed ^G
Common Name	Latin Name						
Grand eucalyptus	<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>		N, C, S ^{B,L}				June 2008
Grapefruit	<i>Citrus x paradisi</i>			(S)	(C)	(N)	June 2007
Gray sheoak	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Great bougainvillea	<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>					N, C, S	July 2006
Green fountain grass	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>				(C)	(N, S)	November 2003
Green hygro	<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Green shrimpplant	<i>Blechnum pyramidatum</i>			(N, C, S)			December 2008
Green-ebony	<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>				(S)	N, (C)	May 2006
Gregorywood	<i>Bucida buceras</i>			(S)		N, C	June 06/Sept 07
Gru-gru palm	<i>Acrocomia totai</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Guard withe	<i>Cydista aequinoctialis</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Guava	<i>Psidium guajava</i>			(C), S		N	June 2007
Guineagrass	<i>Panicum maximum</i>	(S)		(C, S)			July 06/Jan 07
Hairy beggarticks	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Hairy clover	<i>Trifolium hirtum</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Hairy indigo	<i>Indigofera hirsuta</i>			(N, C), S			June 2007
Hairy vetch	<i>Vicia villosa</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Hairyflower wild petunia	<i>Ruellia ciliatiflora (=Ruellia lorentziana)</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Half-flower	<i>Scaevola taccada</i> var. <i>sericea</i> (= <i>Scaevola taccada</i>)	Prohibited ^E					
Hare's lettuce	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Harlequin glorybower	<i>Clerodendrum trichotomum</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Harpullia	<i>Harpullia arborea</i>				(S)	N, C	July 2005
Harrington's cephalotaxus	<i>Cephalotaxus harringtonia</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Heartleaf iceplant	<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Heartleaf philodendron	<i>Philodendron cordatum</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Heartleaf philodendron	<i>Philodendron hederaceum</i> var. <i>hederaceum</i> (= <i>Philodendron scandens</i>)					N, C, S	May 2005
Heartleaf philodendron	<i>Philodendron hederaceum</i> var. <i>oxycardium</i> (= <i>Philodendron oxycardium</i>)					N, C, S	February 2006
Heart-of-flame	<i>Bromelia balansae</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Heavenly bamboo	<i>Nandina domestica</i>		N, C	S			July 05/ July 07
Hedge apple	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Hedge cactus	<i>Cereus repandus</i> (= <i>Cereus peruvianus</i>)				(S)	N, C	June 2007
Hedge privet	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	N, C				(S)	June 2007
Hiptage	<i>Hiptage benghalensis</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Hogvine	<i>Merremia umbellata</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Hong Kong orchid-tree	<i>Bauhinia x blakeana</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Horned holly	<i>Ilex cornuta</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Horseflesh mahogany	<i>Lysiloma sabicu</i>			(S)		N, C	June 2007
Horsetail casuarina	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Hottentot fig	<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Huguenot fern	<i>Pteris multifida</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Hyacinthbean	<i>Lablab purpureus</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Prohibited ^E					August 2001
Ice plant	<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Impatiens	<i>Impatiens walleriana</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Inch plant	<i>Callisia fragrans</i>			C, S		N	July 2006
Inchplant	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i>		S		(C)	(N)	February 2005
Incised halberd fern	<i>Tectaria incisa</i>	C, S				N	May 2006
India mustard	<i>Brassica juncea</i>				(S)	N, (C)	April 2007
India rubber fig	<i>Ficus elastica</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
India rubber tree	<i>Ficus elastica</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
India-almond	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>			S		N, C	July 05/ Feb 08

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Common Name	Latin Name						
Indian banyan	<i>Ficus benghalensis</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Indian cherry	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Indian goosegrass	<i>Eleusine indica</i>			N, (C, S)			June 2007
Indian hawthorn	<i>Raphiolepis indica</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Indian laurel	<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>			C, S		N	June 2007
Indian mallow	<i>Abutilon hirtum</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Indian rosewood	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>			(C, S)		N	May 06/Dec 07
Indian rubberplant	<i>Ficus elastica</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Indian shot	<i>Canna indica</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Indian sweetclover	<i>Melilotus indicus</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Indian tree spurge	<i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Indian walnut	<i>Aleurites moluccanus</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Ipé	<i>Tabebuia impetiginosa</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Italian ryegrass	<i>Lolium perenne</i>					N, C, S	May 2007
Itchgrass	<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i>	Prohibited^E					
Ixora	<i>Ixora coccinea</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Jaboticaba	<i>Myrciaria cauliflora</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Jacaranda	<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>				(S)	N, (C)	May 2006
Jackfruit	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> (=Artocarpus integer, Artocarpus integrifolius)					N, C, S	April 2007
Jacob's coat	<i>Acalypha amentacea</i> subsp. wilkesiana (=Acalypha wilkesiana)					N, C, S	November 2006
Jagua	<i>Genipa americana</i> (=Genipa americana var. caruto, Genipa caruto)					N, C, S	April 2007
Jamaica nightshade	<i>Solanum jamaicense</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Jamaican cherry fig	<i>Ficus americana</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Jamaican feverplant	<i>Tribulus cistoides</i>			N, (C, S)			Apr 05/Aug 07
Jambolan	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	S			C	N	October 2003
Japanese aralia	<i>Fatsia japonica</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Japanese aucuba	<i>Aucuba japonica</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Japanese barberry	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Japanese boxwood	<i>Buxus microphylla</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Japanese camellia	<i>Camellia japonica</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Japanese cheesewood	<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Japanese clematis	<i>Clematis terniflora</i>				(N)	(C), S	June 2006
Japanese cleyera	<i>Ternstroemia gymnanthera</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Japanese climbing fern	<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	Prohibited^E					
Japanese clover	<i>Kummerowia striata</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Japanese euonymus	<i>Euonymus japonica</i>					N, C, S	July 2005
Japanese false spleenwort	<i>Deparia petersenii</i>				(N, C)	S	June 2007
Japanese holly	<i>Ilex crenata</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Japanese honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>		N, C, S				November 2003
Japanese jasmine	<i>Jasminum mesnyi</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Japanese juniper	<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Japanese laurel	<i>Aucuba japonica</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Japanese mazus	<i>Mazus pumilus</i> (=Mazus japonicus)					N, C, S	December 2006
Japanese netvein holly fern	<i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i>					N, C, S	January 2006
Japanese photinia	<i>Photinia glabra</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Japanese pittosporum	<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Japanese plum-yew	<i>Cephalotaxus harringtonia</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Japanese privet	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>				(C)	(N, S)	September 2006
Japanese rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Japanese sago-palm	<i>Cycas revoluta</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Japanese spindletree	<i>Euonymus japonica</i>					N, C, S	July 2005
Japanese star jasmine	<i>Trachelospermum asiaticum</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Japanese ternstroemia	<i>Ternstroemia gymnanthera</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Japanese varnish-tree	<i>Firmiana simplex</i>					N, C, S	November 2006

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Common Name	Latin Name						
Japanese wisteria	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Japanese yew	<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Jaragua	<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Jaraguagrass	<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Java-bean	<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> (= <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>)				(N)	(C), S	May 2007
Java glory bean	<i>Clerodendrum</i> × <i>speciosum</i> (= <i>Clerodendrum thomsoniae</i> forma <i>speciosum</i>)					N, C, S	November 2006
Java plum	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	S			C	N	October 2003
Javanese bishopwood	<i>Bischofia javanica</i>			S	(C)	(N)	Aug 03/Aug 07
Javanese glorybower	<i>Clerodendrum speciosissimum</i>			C, S		N	June 2007
Jelly palm	<i>Butia capitata</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Jerusalem thorn	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>		N, C, S^L				June 2008
John Charles	<i>Hyptis verticillata</i>				(C)	(N, S)	June 2007
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (= <i>Sorghum miliaceum</i>)				N, (C, S)		April 2007
Julian's berberis	<i>Berberis julianae</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Kalanchoe	<i>Kalanchoe blossfeldiana</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Kariba weed	<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Karum tree	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>				(S)	N, C	May 06/Jan 08
Kenaf	<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Key lime	<i>Citrus</i> × <i>aurantifolia</i>					S	May 2007
Khakiweed	<i>Alternanthera pungens</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
King sago	<i>Cycas revoluta</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
King's mantle	<i>Thunbergia erecta</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Klondike cosmos	<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Kudzu	<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>lobata</i> (= <i>Pueraria lobata</i>)	Prohibited ^E					
Kurume azalea	<i>Rhododendron obtusum</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Lacebark elm	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Lady Doorly's morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea horsfalliae</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Lakeshore nutrush	<i>Scleria lacustris</i>	C		N	S		July 2006
Lanceleaf rattlebox	<i>Crotalaria lanceolata</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Lantana	<i>Lantana camara</i>		C, S	N			Sept 05/ Feb 08
Large yellow vetch	<i>Vicia grandiflora</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Largeflower abelia	<i>Abelia</i> × <i>grandiflora</i>					N, C, S	July 2005
Largeflower Mexican clover	<i>Richardia grandiflora</i>			(C, S)		N	August 2007
Largeroot morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea macrorhiza</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Larkdaisy	<i>Centratherum punctatum</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Latherleaf	<i>Colubrina asiatica</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Laurel fig	<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>			C, S		N	June 2007
Laurestinus viburnum	<i>Viburnum tinus</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Laurustinus	<i>Viburnum tinus</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Lavender scallops	<i>Kalanchoe fedtschenkoi</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Lawn orchid	<i>Zeuxine strateumatica</i>			N, (C, S)			June 2007
Lead tree	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Leadwort	<i>Plumbago auriculata</i> (= <i>Plumbago capensis</i>)					N, C, S	January 2007
Leaf mustard	<i>Brassica juncea</i>				(S)	N, (C)	April 2007
Leatherleaf fern	<i>Rumohra adiantiformis</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Leatherleaf mahonia	<i>Mahonia bealei</i> (= <i>Berberis bealei</i>)						Not yet assessed ^F
Lemongrass	<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i>					N, C, S	September 2006
Leopard flower	<i>Iris domestica</i> (= <i>Belamcanda chinensis</i>)					N, C, S	November 2006
Lesser periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Life plant	<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>	C, S		N			Feb 05/Mar 07

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Common Name	Latin Name						
Lilac chastetree	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Lilacbell	<i>Ipomoea turbinata</i> (= <i>Ipomoea muricata</i>)					N, C, S	January 2007
Lilyturf	<i>Liriope muscari</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Limeberry	<i>Triphasia trifolia</i>			(C, S)		N	June 2007
Limpgrass	<i>Hemarthria altissima</i>				(C, S)	(N)	September 2005
Lindheimer's beeblossom	<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>						Not yet assessed ^f
Lindley's butterflybush	<i>Buddleja lindleyana</i>					N, C, S	November 2003
Lion's-ear	<i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i>		N, C, S ^l				June 2008
Little spurflower	<i>Plectranthus parviflorus</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Littleleaf boxwood	<i>Buxus microphylla</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Locust bean	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Logwood	<i>Haematoxylum campechianum</i> <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> (= <i>Eucalyptus rostrata</i>)						Not yet assessed ^f
Long-beak eucalyptus	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>			C, S		N, C, S	October 2006
Loquat	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>				N		Feb 05/Aug 07
Lotus	<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i>						Not yet assessed ^f
Love-in-a-puff	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> <i>Amaranthus caudatus</i> (= <i>Amaranthus edulis</i>)						Not yet assessed ^f
Love-lies-bleeding	<i>Amaranthus caudatus</i> (= <i>Amaranthus edulis</i>)					N, C, S	January 2007
Luckynut	<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>						Not yet assessed ^f
Lychee	<i>Litchi chinensis</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Macarthur feather palm	<i>Ptychosperma macarthurii</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Macarthur palm	<i>Ptychosperma macarthurii</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Macarthur's palm	<i>Ptychosperma macarthurii</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Madagascar dragon-tree	<i>Dracaena marginata</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Madagascar olive	<i>Noronhia emarginata</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Madagascar periwinkle	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>			S		N	Feb 05/Aug 07
Madagascar rubbervine	<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i>				C	N, C	May 2004
Madagascar widow's-thrill	<i>Kalanchoe blossfeldiana</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Madeiravine	<i>Anredera vesicaria</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Mahoe	<i>Talipariti tiliaceum</i> (= <i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>)	C, S				(N)	May 2004
Malabar plum	<i>Syzygium jambos</i>			C, S		N	May 06/Feb 08
Malaysian false pimpernel	<i>Lindernia crustacea</i>			(C, S)		N	April 2007
Mammee sapote	<i>Pouteria sapota</i> (= <i>Achras mammosa</i> , <i>Calocarpum sapota</i> , <i>Lucuma mammosa</i> , <i>Pouteria mammosa</i> , <i>Sideroxylum sapota</i>)					N, C, S	April 2007
Mandarin lime	<i>Citrus x jambhiri</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Mandarin's hat	<i>Holmskioldia sanguinea</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Mango	<i>Mangifera indica</i>			C, S		N	May 2007
Manila palm	<i>Veitchia merrillii</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Manila-tamarind	<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i>			(C, S)		N	June 2007
Maracaibo lignumvitae	<i>Bulnesia arborea</i>					N, C, S	July 2005
Marsh dewflower	<i>Murdannia keisak</i>				(N)	C, S	June 2007
Mauritius hemp	<i>Furcraea foetida</i>			(C, S)		N	June 2007
Mazapan	<i>Malva viscus penduliflorus</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Mealycup sage	<i>Salvia farinacea</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Melaleuca	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Mentor barberry	<i>Berberis x mentorensis</i>					N, C, S	July 2005
Mexican ageratum	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Mexican aster	<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Mexican bluebell	<i>Ruellia tweediana</i> (= <i>Ruellia brittoniana</i> , <i>R. caerulea</i>)		N, C	S			Oct 03/July 07
Mexican flamevine	<i>Pseudognoxys chenopodioides</i> (= <i>Senecio confusus</i>)					N, C, S	February 2007
Mexican palo verde	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>		N, C, S ^l				June 2008

**Conclusions from the IFAS Assessment of Non-Native Plants in Florida's Natural Areas
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		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Common Name	Latin Name						
Mexican petunia	<i>Ruellia tweediana</i> (= <i>Ruellia brittoniana</i> , <i>R. caerulea</i>)		N, C	S			Oct 03/July 07
Mexican Washington palm	<i>Washingtonia robusta</i>			(S)	C	N	June 2006
Mile-a-minute vine	<i>Ipomoea cairica</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Milk-and-wine-lily	<i>Crinum zeylanicum</i> (= <i>Crinum latifolium</i> var. <i>zeylanicum</i>)					N, C, S	November 2006
Milkweed	<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>			S	(C)	(N)	June 2007
Mimosa	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	N, C, S					January 2004
Mimusops	<i>Manilkara roxburghiana</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Miniature holly	<i>Malpighia coccigera</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Missiongrass	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i> (= <i>Pennisetum polystachyon</i>)	Prohibited ^E					
Mistletoe fig	<i>Ficus deltoidea</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Mistletoe rubberplant	<i>Ficus deltoidea</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Molassesgrass	<i>Melinis minutiflora</i>			(C, S)		N	June 2007
Monarch rosemallow	<i>Hibiscus radiatus</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Mondo-grass	<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Monk orchid	<i>Oeceoclades maculata</i>			C, S		N	May 2007
Monkey plant	<i>Ruellia makoyana</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Monkey-grass	<i>Liriope spicata</i> (= <i>Liriope spicatum</i>)						Not yet assessed ^F
Monkeypod	<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i>			(C, S)		N	June 2007
Morning glory	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Mosaic plant	<i>Fittonia verschaffeltii</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Moss rose	<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Mottled Dutchman's pipe	<i>Aristolochia labiata</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Mottled spurge	<i>Euphorbia lactea</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Mountain ebony	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	S		C		N	June 06/Dec 07
Mozambique trema	<i>Trema guineensis</i> (= <i>Trema orientalis</i>)						Not yet assessed ^F
Mueller's tropical-almond	<i>Terminalia muelleri</i>			C, S		N	Feb 05/Aug 07
Multiflora rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Murray redgum eucalyptus	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> (= <i>Eucalyptus rostrata</i>)					N, C, S	October 2006
Myrtle	<i>Vinca minor</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Myrtle	<i>Myrtus communis</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Nagi podocarpus	<i>Podocarpus nagi</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Nandina	<i>Nandina domestica</i>		N, C	S			July 05/July 07
Napiergrass	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	S			(C)	(N)	July 2005
Narrow sword fern	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>		C	S		N	Oct 03/Aug 07
Narrowleaf angelon	<i>Angelonia angustifolia</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Narrowleaf plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Natal plum	<i>Carissa macrocarpa</i>					N, C, S	September 2005
Natalgrass	<i>Melinis repens</i> (= <i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i>)	S		C	(N)		Feb 05/July 07
Necklace-pod	<i>Sophora tomentosa</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Negundo chastetree	<i>Vitex negundo</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Neoregelia	<i>Neoregelia carolinae</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Nepalese browntop	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Nettle-leaf porterweed	<i>Stachytarpheta urticifolia</i> (= <i>Stachytarpheta cayennensis</i>)			(N, C, S)			July 2006
Nettleleaf velvetberry	<i>Stachytarpheta urticifolia</i> (= <i>Stachytarpheta cayennensis</i>)			(N, C, S)			July 2006
New Zealand spinach	<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>				(N)	(C), S	May 2007
Night jessamine	<i>Cestrum nocturnum</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Nightblooming cactus	<i>Hylocereus undatus</i> (= <i>Cereus undatus</i>)	C, S				N	June 2007
Nightblooming cereus	<i>Hylocereus undatus</i> (= <i>Cereus undatus</i>)	C, S				N	June 2007

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Reassessment frequency - as changes or:							
Common Name	Latin Name						
Nightflowering jessamine	<i>Cestrum nocturnum</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Norfolk Island pine	<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Nosegay	<i>Plumeria rubra</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Noyau vine	<i>Merremia dissecta</i>			N, (C, S)			June 2007
Nutmeg plant	<i>Jatropha curcas</i>		N, C, S^L				June 2008
Oakleaf fig	<i>Ficus montana (=Ficus quercifolia)</i>					N, C, S	July 2005
Obedient plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Ochrosia	<i>Ochrosia elliptica (=Ochrosia parviflora)</i>			(S)		N, C	June 2007
Octopus tree	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	C, S				N	June 2007
Old World climbing fern	<i>Lygodium microphyllum</i>	Prohibited^E					August 2001
Oleander	<i>Nerium oleander</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Onion vine	<i>Paederia cruddasiana</i>	Prohibited^E					
Orange daylily	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Orange-jessamine	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>				(S)	N, (C)	May 2004
Orchardgrass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Orchid tree	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	S		C		N	June 06/Dec 07
Oriental arborvitae	<i>Platycladus orientalis</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Osage orange	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Oxhorn bucida	<i>Bucida buceras</i>			(S)		N, C	June 06/Sept 07
Oyster plant	<i>Tradescantia spathacea (=Rhoeo spathacea)</i>	S			(C)	(N)	February 2005
Pacara earpod tree	<i>Enterolobium contortisiliquum</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Pagoda flower	<i>Clerodendrum x speciosum (=Clerodendrum thomsoniae forma speciosum)</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Painted fingernail plant	<i>Neoregelia spectabilis</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Palay rubbervine	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Pali-mara	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>				(S)	N, C	April 2007
Palm beachbells	<i>Kalanchoe gastonis-bonnieri</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Pampas grass	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>		N, C, S^L				December 2008
Papagayo	<i>Sesbania sericea</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Paper bark	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Prohibited^E					
Paper flower	<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Paper mulberry	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>			(N, C, S)			July 2006
Paperplant	<i>Fatsia japonica</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Pará grass	<i>Urochloa mutica (=Brachiaria mutica)</i>	N, C, S					July 2005
Paraguayan purslane	<i>Portulaca amilis</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Parrot feather watermilfoil	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum (=Myriophyllum brasiliense)</i>			N, C, (S)			June 2007
Parrot lily	<i>Astroemeria pulchella</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Parrot's feather	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum (=Myriophyllum brasiliense)</i>			N, C, (S)			June 2007
<i>Passiflora x belotii</i> (no common name reported in the literature)	<i>Passiflora x belotii</i>				(S)	N, (C)	April 2007
<i>Passiflora coriacea</i> (no common name reported in the literature)	<i>Passiflora coriacea (=Passiflora sexocellata)</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Passion vine	<i>Passiflora coccinea</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Passionfruit	<i>Passiflora edulis</i>			(C, S)		N	June 2007
Paulownia	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Peace lily	<i>Spathiphyllum clevelandii</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Peach	<i>Prunus persica</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Peacock spike-moss	<i>Selaginella uncinata</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Peanut	<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Pearl millet	<i>Pennisetum glaucum (=Pennisetum americanum)</i>					N, C, S	February 2007

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Common Name	Latin Name						
Pecan	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Peepul tree	<i>Ficus religiosa</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Pencil bush	<i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Pencil tree	<i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Pencil-cactus	<i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Peregrina	<i>Jatropha integerrima</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Perennial peanut	<i>Arachis glabrata</i>					N, C, S	February 2005
Perennial rye grass	<i>Lolium perenne</i>					N, C, S	May 2007
Periwinkle	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>			S	C	N	Feb 05/Aug 07
Periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Persian clover	<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Peruvian apple cactus	<i>Cereus repandus (=Cereus peruvianus)</i>					(S)	N, C June 2007
Philippine evergreen	<i>Aglaonema commutatum</i> var. <i>maculatum</i>						N, C, S September 2006
Philippine violet	<i>Barleria cristata</i>						N, C, S November 2006
Physic nut	<i>Jatropha curcas</i>						N, C, S^L June 2008
Pigeonberry	<i>Duranta erecta</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Pigeonpea	<i>Cajanus cajan</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Pindo palm	<i>Butia capitata</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Pine cone ginger	<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Pine cone lily	<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Pineapple guava	<i>Feijoa sellowiana (=Acca sellowiana)</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Pinguin	<i>Bromelia pinguin</i>					N, C, S	January 2006
Pink shower	<i>Cassia javanica</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Pink trumpet creeper	<i>Podranea ricasoliana</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Pink trumpet tree	<i>Tabebuia heterophylla</i>					N, C, S	February 2005
Pink trumpetvine	<i>Podranea ricasoliana</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Pinklady	<i>Dissotis rotundifolia</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Pinwheel flower	<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Pitcairnia karwinskyana</i> (no common name reported in the literature)	<i>Pitcairnia karwinskyana</i>					N, C, S	July 2007
Plumbago	<i>Plumbago auriculata (=Plumbago capensis)</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Podocarpus	<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Poinsettia	<i>Euphorbia pulcherrima (=Poinsettia pulcherrima)</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Pole butterflybush	<i>Buddleja officinalis</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Polka-dot plant	<i>Hypoestes phyllostachya</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Pompon tree	<i>Dais cotinifolia</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Pongam	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>				(S)	N, C	May 06/Jan 08
Pongame oiltree	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>				(S)	N, C	May 06/Jan 08
Poonga-oil tree	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>				(S)	N, C	May 06/Jan 08
Popcorn tree	<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Prohibited^E					
Pothos	<i>Epipremnum pinnatum</i> cv. <i>Aureum</i>		S		(C)	N	Mar 04/July 07
Powderpuff tree	<i>Calliandra haematocephala</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Prayerplant	<i>Maranta leuconeura</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Pride of India	<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Pride-of-Barbados	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Princess-of-the-night	<i>Selenicereus pteranthus (=Cereus pteranthus)</i>				C, S	N	June 2007
Princessflower	<i>Tibouchina urvilleana</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Princesstree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Punctureweed	<i>Tribulus cistoides</i>				N, (C, S)		Apr 05/Aug 07

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Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	When last assessed ^F
Common Name	Latin Name						
Purple allamanda	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Purple bougainvillea	<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>					N, C, S	July 2006
Purple granadilla	<i>Passiflora edulis</i>			(C, S)		N	June 2007
Purple orchid tree	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i>						June 2008
Purple tabebuia	<i>Tabebuia impetiginosa</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Purple verbena	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Purple wreath	<i>Petrea volubilis</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Purplequeen	<i>Tradescantia pallida</i> (=Setcreasea purpurea)					N, C, S	February 2006
Purpletop vervain	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Purslane	<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Pursley	<i>Richardia scabra</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Pygmy date palm	<i>Phoenix roebelenii</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Queen Anne's lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Queen palm	<i>Syagrus romanzoffiana</i>			(N, C), S			June 06/Feb 08
Queen's jewels	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i>			(N, C, S)			Mar 04/Aug 07
Queen's wreath	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i>			(N, C, S)			Mar 04/Aug 07
Queen's wreath	<i>Petrea volubilis</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Queens crape myrtle	<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Queensland umbrella tree	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	C, S				N	June 2007
Queenswreath	<i>Petrea volubilis</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Rabbit tracks	<i>Maranta leuconeura</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Rain-of-gold	<i>Galphimia gracilis</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Ramgoat dashalong	<i>Turnera ulmifolia</i>			(C, S)		N	April 2007
Rangoon creeper	<i>Quisqualis indica</i>					(S)	June 2007
Rape	<i>Brassica rapa</i>					N, C, S	May 2006
Rattail fescue	<i>Vulpia myuros</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Rattlebox	<i>Sesbania punicea</i>	C, S		N			Apr 05/Aug 07
Rattlepod	<i>Albizia lebbek</i>			S		(C)	Aug 03/Aug 07
Rattleweed	<i>Crotalaria retusa</i>					N, C, S	May 2007
Red berry fire thorn	<i>Pyracantha koidzumii</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Red bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Red clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Red passion flower	<i>Passiflora coccinea</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Red salvia	<i>Salvia splendens</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Red sandalwood	<i>Adenanthera pavonina</i>			(S)		N, C	May 06/Dec 07
Red silk-cotton tree	<i>Bombax ceiba</i> (=Bombax malabaricum)					N, C, S	April 2005
Red-edged dracaena	<i>Dracaena marginata</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Red-leaf photinia	<i>Photinia glabra</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Red-top	<i>Photinia glabra</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Reeves' meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea cantoniensis</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Reeve's spiraea	<i>Spiraea cantoniensis</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Rescuegrass	<i>Bromus catharticus</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Retama	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>					N, C, S	June 2008
Reversed clover	<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Rhodesgrass	<i>Chloris gayana</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Ricepaper plant	<i>Tetrapanax papyriferus</i>					N, C, S	February 2005
Rio Grande copperlily	<i>Habranthus tubispathus</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
River redgum eucalyptus	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> (=Eucalyptus rostrata)					N, C, S	October 2006
River sheoak	<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Rock rosemary	<i>Merremia quinquefolia</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Rosary pea	<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Rose balsam	<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Rose clover	<i>Trifolium hirtum</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Rose glorybower	<i>Clerodendrum bungei</i>					N, C, S	February 2005
Rose gum eucalyptus	<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>					N, C, S ^{B,L}	June 2008
Rose moss	<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Rose natalgrass	<i>Melinis repens</i> (=Rhynchelytrum repens)	S		C		(N)	Feb 05/July 07

**Conclusions from the IFAS Assessment of Non-Native Plants in Florida's Natural Areas
March 2009**

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Sorted by common names (species are listed more than once if more than one common name) (cv. = cultivar)		Invasive: Not recommended		Caution: may be recommended but manage to prevent escape ^C	Not a problem species / infraspecific taxon, may be recommended ^D		When last assessed ^G
Conclusion codes N, C, S = north, central, south zones Bold = assessment complete for zone () = incomplete conclusion (due to incomplete data)		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Common Name	Latin Name						
Rose-apple	<i>Syzygium jambos</i>			C, S		N	May 06/Feb 08
Rough lemon	<i>Citrus x jambhiri</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Rough Mexican clover	<i>Richardia scabra</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Roughhaired indigo	<i>Indigofera hirsuta</i>			(N, C), S			June 2007
Round kumquat	<i>Fortunella japonica</i>					N, C, S	July 2005
Roundleaf toothcup	<i>Rotala rotundifolia</i>			N, C, S			June 2007
Royal poinciana	<i>Delonix regia</i>			S		N, C	Feb 05/Aug 07
Rubber tree	<i>Ficus elastica</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Rubbervine	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Running strawberry bush	<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Sabicu	<i>Lysiloma sabicu</i>			(S)		N, C	June 2007
Sacred fig	<i>Ficus religiosa</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Sacred lotus	<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Sago-palm	<i>Cycas revoluta</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Sandalwood	<i>Santalum album</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Sandankwa viburnum	<i>Viburnum suspensum</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Sanguinaria	<i>Alternanthera ficoidea</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Santa Maria	<i>Calophyllum antillanum</i> (= <i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i> var. <i>antillanum</i> ; <i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i> misapplied)			S		N, C	May 06/Dec 07
Sapodilla	<i>Manilkara zapota</i>		C, S			N	June 2007
Sasanqua camellia	<i>Camellia sasanqua</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Sausage tree	<i>Kigelia africana</i> (= <i>Kigelia pinnata</i>)					N, C, S	June 2005
Sawblade	<i>Dyckia brevifolia</i>					N, C, S	January 2006
Scaevola	<i>Scaevola taccada</i> var. <i>sericea</i> (= <i>Scaevola taccada</i>)	Prohibited ^E					
Scarlet firethorn	<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Scarlet jungleflame	<i>Ixora coccinea</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Scarlet milkweed	<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>			S	(C)	(N)	June 2007
Scarlet passionflower	<i>Passiflora coccinea</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Scarlet sage	<i>Salvia splendens</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Scarlet salvia	<i>Salvia splendens</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Scarletfruit passionflower	<i>Passiflora foetida</i>			S	(C)	N	Sept 03/July 07
Sea hibiscus	<i>Talipariti tiliaceum</i> (= <i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>)	C, S				(N)	May 2004
Seaside lobularia	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Seaside mahoe	<i>Thespesia populnea</i>	S			(C)	N	November 2003
Seifriz's chamaedorea	<i>Chamaedorea seifrizii</i>				(S)	N, C	July 2006
Senegal date palm	<i>Phoenix reclinata</i>		S		C	N	May 2004
Sensation cosmos	<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Sensitive plant	<i>Mimosa pudica</i>		N, C, S ^L				June 2008
Septicweed	<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (= <i>Cassia occidentalis</i>)			N, (C), S			April 2007
Sericea lespedeza	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Serpent fern	<i>Phymatosorus scolopendria</i> (= <i>Phymatosorus grossus</i>)			(C), S		N	May 06/Jan 08
Sessile joyweed	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Seven weeks fern	<i>Rumohra adiantiformis</i>					N, C, S	August 2001
Sewer vine	<i>Paederia cruddasiana</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Shameplant	<i>Mimosa pudica</i>		N, C, S ^L				June 2008
Shavingbrush tree	<i>Pseudobombax ellipticum</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Shell ginger	<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Shellflower	<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Shoe-back-plant	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Shoebutton ardisia	<i>Ardisia elliptica</i> (= <i>Ardisia humilis</i>)	Prohibited ^E					
Shore juniper	<i>Juniperus conferta</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Showy crotalaria	<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>			(N, C), S			June 2007

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Reassessment frequency - as changes or:							
Common Name	Latin Name						
Showy rattlebox	<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>			(N, C, S)			June 2007
Showy rattlepod	<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>			(N, C, S)			June 2007
Shrimpplant	<i>Justicia brandegeana</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Shrub morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> subsp. <i>fistulosa</i> (= <i>Ipomoea fistulosa</i>)	Prohibited^E					
Shrub verbena	<i>Lantana camara</i>		C, S	N			Sept 05/ Feb 08
Shrubby false buttonweed	<i>Spermacoce verticillata</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Sicklepod	<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> (= <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>)				(N)	(C), S	May 2007
Signal grass	<i>Urochloa distachya</i> (= <i>Brachiaria subquadripara</i> , <i>Urochloa subquadripara</i>)					N, C, S	March 2007
Silk tree	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	N, C, S					January 2004
Silkoak	<i>Grevillea robusta</i>				(S)	N, (C)	April 2007
Silkweed	<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>			S	(C)	(N)	June 2007
Silky sesban	<i>Sesbania sericea</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Silky wisteria	<i>Wisteria brachybotrys</i> (= <i>Wisteria venusta</i>)					N, C, S	April 2007
Silver cock's comb	<i>Celosia argentea</i> (= <i>Celosia cristata</i> , <i>Celosia argentea</i> var. <i>cristata</i>)					N, C, S	November 2006
Silver hairgrass	<i>Aira caryophylla</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Silver pampas grass	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>		N, C, S^L				December 2008
Silver poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Silver pothos	<i>Scindapsus pictus</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Silver trumpet tree	<i>Tabebuia aurea</i>					N, C, S	February 2005
Silverback fern	<i>Pityrogramma calomelanos</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Silver-bush	<i>Sophora tomentosa</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Silverleaf sunflower	<i>Helianthus argophyllus</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Silverthorn	<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>			N, (C, S)			March 06/May 07
Silver-net plant	<i>Fittonia verschaffeltii</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Simpleleaf bushweed	<i>Flueggea virosa</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Simpleleaf chastetree	<i>Vitex trifolia</i>			(N, C, S)			Feb 05/Aug 07
Singapore holly	<i>Malpighia coccigera</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Singletary peavine	<i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Sisal hemp	<i>Agave sisalana</i>			C, S		N	June 06/Dec 07
Sissoo	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>			(C, S)		N	May 06/ Dec 07
Skunk vine	<i>Paederia foetida</i>	Prohibited^E					August 2001
Sky flower	<i>Plumbago auriculata</i> (= <i>Plumbago capensis</i>)					N, C, S	January 2007
Sky-flower	<i>Duranta erecta</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Skyrocket	<i>Clerodendrum indicum</i>				(S)	N, (C)	May 2007
Slender goldshower	<i>Galphimia gracilis</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Slender joyweed	<i>Alternanthera ficoidea</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Slimflower lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis gangetica</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Small white clover	<i>Trifolium nigrescens</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Smallflower buttercup	<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Smallflowered ponysfoot	<i>Dichondra micrantha</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Small-leaf confederate jasmine	<i>Trachelospermum asiaticum</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Smooth joyweed	<i>Alternanthera paronichyoides</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Smooth rattlebox	<i>Crotalaria pallida</i> var. <i>obovata</i>			(N, C, S)			June 2007
Smutgrass	<i>Sporobolus indicus</i>			(N, C, S)			April 2007
Snail seed	<i>Cocculus laurifolius</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Snake cactus	<i>Selenicereus pteranthus</i> (= <i>Cereus pteranthus</i>)			C, S		N	June 2007
Snake plant	<i>Sansevieria cylindrica</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Snake plant	<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Snakewood tree	<i>Cecropia palmata</i>				(S)	N, (C)	July 2006
Snow rose	<i>Serissa foetida</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Snowbush	<i>Breynia disticha</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Society garlic	<i>Tulbaghia violacea</i>					N, C, S	February 2006

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Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	When last assessed ^G
Common Name	Latin Name						
Soft-haired indigo	<i>Indigofera pilosa</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Softseed wild petunia	<i>Ruellia malacosperma</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Softweed wild petunia	<i>Ruellia malacosperma</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Soldier's orchid	<i>Zeuxine strateumatica</i>			N, (C, S)			June 2007
Solitary palm	<i>Ptychosperma elegans</i>			C, S		N	June 06/Jan 08
Sorghum	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>					N, C, S	May 2007
Sour orange	<i>Citrus x aurantium</i>			C, S	(N)		June 2007
South American jelly palm	<i>Butia capitata</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Southern balsampear	<i>Momordica balsamina</i>					N, C, S	May 2007
Southern yew	<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Spanish arbovine	<i>Merremia tuberosa</i>			(C, S)		N	July 2006
Spanish needles	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Spanish shawl	<i>Dissotis rotundifolia</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Spicy jatropha	<i>Jatropha integerrima</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Spider brake	<i>Pteris multifida</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Spider plant	<i>Chlorophytum comosum</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Spiderflower	<i>Cleome spinosa</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Spider-ivy	<i>Chlorophytum comosum</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Spindle-tree	<i>Euonymus japonica</i>					N, C, S	July 2005
Spineless cactus	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Spineless yucca	<i>Yucca guatemalensis (= Yucca elephantipes)</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Spiny spiderflower	<i>Cleome spinosa</i>					N, C, S	October 2006
Spinyfruit buttercup	<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Split-leaf philodendron	<i>Monstera deliciosa</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Spotted dumbcane	<i>Dieffenbachia seguine (= Dieffenbachia maculata)</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Spotted snapweed	<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Sprawling horseweed	<i>Calyptocarpus vialis (= Synedrella vialis, Calyptocarpus tampicanus)</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Sprenger's asparagus fern	<i>Asparagus densiflorus (= Asparagus sprengeri)</i>			C, S	(N)		August 2006
St. John's bread	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Staff-vine	<i>Celastrus paniculatus</i>				(S)	N, C	February 2007
Staghorn fern	<i>Platynerium bifurcatum</i>			(S)		N, C	April 2007
Star jasmine	<i>Jasminum multiflorum</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Star jasmine	<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>				(N)	(C), S	March 2005
Starfruit	<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Stickbush	<i>Clerodendrum chinense</i>			(C, S)		N	April 2007
Stickpea	<i>Calliandra haematocephala</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Stiff bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon rigidus</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Stiff-tipped air-potato	<i>Dioscorea sansibarensis</i>			(S)		N, C	July 2007
Straggler daisy	<i>Calyptocarpus vialis (= Synedrella vialis, Calyptocarpus tampicanus)</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Strawberry guava	<i>Psidium cattleianum (= Psidium littorale)</i>	S		C		N	Aug 01/Dec 07
Suckering Australian pine	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Sudangrass	<i>Sorghum x drummondii</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Sugarcane	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Sulphur cosmos	<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>						June 2007
Surinam cherry	<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>		S	N, (C, S)		N	May 2007
Susumber	<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Swampmahogany	<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Sweet alyssum	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Sweet autumn virginsbower	<i>Clematis terniflora</i>				(N)	(C), S	June 2006
Sweet clock-vine	<i>Thunbergia fragrans</i>				(C, S)	N	May 2006
Sweet osmanthus	<i>Osmanthus fragrans</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Sweet viburnum	<i>Viburnum odoratissimum</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Sweetpotato	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>					N, C, S	January 2007

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Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	When last assessed ^G
Common Name	Latin Name						
Swiss-cheese plant	<i>Monstera deliciosa</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Sword fern	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>		C		S	N	Oct 03/Aug 07
Taiwanese cheesewood	<i>Pittosporum pentandrum</i>					(S) N, C	May 2006
Taiwanese photinia	<i>Photinia serrulata</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Tall fescue	<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i> (= <i>Schedonorus phoenix</i>)					N, C, S	June 2007
Tall morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Tamarind	<i>Tamarindus indica</i>					(S) N, (C)	June 2005
Tarvine	<i>Monstera deliciosa</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Templetree	<i>Plumeria rubra</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Texas barometer bush	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Texas madeiravine	<i>Anredera vesicaria</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Texas waxmallow	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Thalia lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis atrovirens</i>			(N, C), S			June 2007
Thin napiergrass	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i> (= <i>Pennisetum polystachyon</i>)	Prohibited^E					
Thorn apple	<i>Brugmansia candida</i> (= <i>Brugmansia arborea</i> , <i>Datura arborea</i> , <i>Datura candida</i>)				N, C, S^L		June 2008
Thorned carissa	<i>Carissa bispinosa</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Thorny elaeagnus	<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>			N, (C, S)			March 04/May 07
Thorny olive	<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>			N, (C, S)			March 04/May 07
Threelobe false mallow	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Thryallis	<i>Galphimia gracilis</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Thunberg spirea	<i>Spiraea thunbergii</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Thunberg's meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea thunbergii</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Tooler eucalyptus	<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>		N, C, S^{B,L}				June 2008
Torch tree	<i>Dais cotinifolia</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Torell's eucalyptus	<i>Eucalyptus torelliana</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Torenia	<i>Torenia fournieri</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Torpedograss	<i>Panicum repens</i>	N, C, S					November 2003
Touch-me-not	<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Trailing abutilon	<i>Abutilon megapotamicum</i>					N, C, S	April 2007
Trailing fig	<i>Ficus sagittata</i> (= <i>Ficus radicans</i>)					N, C, S	July 2005
Trailing indigo	<i>Indigofera spicata</i>			N, (C, S)			April 2007
Trailing lantana	<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Trailing shrubverbena	<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Transvaal daisy	<i>Gerbera jamesonii</i>					N, C, S	September 2006
Tree spikemoss	<i>Selaginella involvens</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Tree-of-heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Tropical almond	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>			S		N, C	July 05/Feb 08
Tropical bushmint	<i>Hyptis mutabilis</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Tropical hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>					N, C, S	May 2005
Tropical Mexican clover	<i>Richardia brasiliensis</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Tropical signalgrass	<i>Urochloa distachya</i> (= <i>Brachiaria subquadripara</i> , <i>Urochloa subquadripara</i>)					N, C, S	March 2007
Tropical soda apple	<i>Solanum viarum</i>	Prohibited^E					
Tropical spiderwort	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Prohibited^E					
Trumpet tree	<i>Cecropia palmata</i>					(S) N, (C)	July 2006
Tuberous sword fern	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>		C		S	N	Oct 03/Aug 07
Tuberous vervain	<i>Verbena rigida</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Tuna cactus	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Tung oil tree	<i>Aleurites fordii</i> (= <i>Vernicia fordii</i>)					(N, C) (S)	March 06/Aug 07
Turkey berry	<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Prohibited^E					
Turk's turban	<i>Clerodendrum indicum</i>					(S) N, (C)	May 2007
Turks-cap mallow	<i>Malvaviscus penduliflorus</i>					N, C, S	May 2005

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March 2009**

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Sorted by common names (species are listed more than once if more than one common name) (cv. = cultivar)		Invasive: Not recommended		Caution: may be recommended but manage to prevent escape ^c	Not a problem species / infraspecific taxon, may be recommended ^d		When last assessed ^e
		Not eligible for any uses ^a	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^b (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Conclusion codes N, C, S = north, central, south zones Bold = assessment complete for zone () = incomplete conclusion (due to incomplete data)		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:							
Common Name	Latin Name						
Turnip	<i>Brassica rapa</i>					N, C, S	May 2006
Twin-flowered passion vine	<i>Passiflora biflora</i>					N, C, S	May 2004
Twinleaf nightshade	<i>Solanum diphyllum</i>			(N, C), S			July 2005
Twoleaf nightshade	<i>Solanum diphyllum</i>			(N, C), S			July 2005
Uas	<i>Harpullia arborea</i>				(S)	N, C	July 2005
Umbrella plant	<i>Cyperus involucratus</i>			S	(C)	(N)	July 2006
Uruguay pampas grass	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>		N, C, S^L				December 2008
Vaseygrass	<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> (= <i>Paspalum larranagai</i>)					N, C, S	April 2007
Vasey's grass	<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> (= <i>Paspalum larranagai</i>)					N, C, S	April 2007
Veined verbena	<i>Verbena rigida</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Velvetbean	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i>			S		N, C	June 2007
Velvetplant	<i>Gynura aurantiaca</i>					N, C, S	April 2005
Vera wood	<i>Bulnesia arborea</i>					N, C, S	July 2005
Vervain	<i>Verbena rigida</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Viburnum	<i>Viburnum suspensum</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Vilevine	<i>Philodendron hederaceum</i> var. <i>hederaceum</i> (= <i>Philodendron scandens</i>)					N, C, S	May 2005
Vinca	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>			S	C	N	Feb 05/Aug 07
Vine-spike moss	<i>Selaginella willdenowii</i>				(S)	N, C	April 2005
Viper's bowstring hemp	<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>						Not yet assessed ^f
Vitex	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Voa vanga	<i>Vangueria madagascariensis</i> (= <i>Vangueria edulis</i>)					N, C, S	April 2007
Wandering jew	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i>		S		(C)	(N)	February 2005
Wart fern	<i>Phymatosorus scolopendria</i> (= <i>Phymatosorus grossus</i>)			(C, S)		N	May 06/Jan 08
Wartremoving herb	<i>Murdannia keisak</i>				(N)	C, S	June 2007
Washerwoman	<i>Alternanthera caracasana</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Washington fan palm	<i>Washingtonia robusta</i>			(S)	C	N	June 2006
Water-hyacinth	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Water snowflake	<i>Nymphoides indica</i>				(S)	N, (C)	June 2007
Watercress	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> (= <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>)					N, (C)	June 2007
Waterlettuce	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Watermelon	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>					N, C, S	May 2007
Waterspinach	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	Prohibited ^e					
Wax begonia	<i>Begonia cucullata</i>			N, (C, S)			August 2006
Wax mallow	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Waxleaf privet	<i>Ligustrum quihoui</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Waxy leaf privet	<i>Ligustrum quihoui</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Wedelia	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i> (= <i>Wedelia triloba</i>)	S	N, C				February 2005
Weeping bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>					N, C, S	January 2006
Weeping fig	<i>Ficus benjamina</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Weeping podocarpus	<i>Podocarpus gracilior</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Weeping willow	<i>Salix babylonica</i>						Not yet assessed ^f
West Indian almond	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>			S		N, C	July 05/Feb 08
West Indian bristlegrass	<i>Setaria setosa</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
West Indian laurel fig	<i>Ficus americana</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
West Indian marsh grass	<i>Hymenachne amplexicaulis</i>	N, C, S					November 2003
West Indian pennisetum	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i> (= <i>Pennisetum polystachyon</i>)	Prohibited ^e					
Wetland nightshade	<i>Solanum tampicense</i> (= <i>Solanum houstonii</i>)	Prohibited ^e					
White alling	<i>Bontia daphnoides</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
White cedar	<i>Tabebuia heterophylla</i>					N, C, S	February 2005
White cheesewood	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>				(S)	N, C	April 2007

**Conclusions from the IFAS Assessment of Non-Native Plants in Florida's Natural Areas
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Latest revision: March 2009		Conclusions: For full text of conclusions see footnotes A - E below					
Sorted by common names (species are listed more than once if more than one common name) (cv. = cultivar)		Invasive: Not recommended		Caution: may be recommended but manage to prevent escape ^C	Not a problem species / infraspecific taxon, may be recommended ^D		When last assessed ^G
		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Common Name	Latin Name						
White clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>					N, C, S	May 2007
White cypress-pine	<i>Callitris glaucophylla</i> (= <i>Callitris columellaris</i>)				(C)	N, (S)	May 2007
White garland-lily	<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>				C	N, S	April 2007
White gingerlily	<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>				C	N, S	April 2007
White lupine	<i>Lupinus albus</i>					N, C, S	September 2006
White moneywort	<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
White mulberry	<i>Morus alba</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
White orchid tree	<i>Bauhinia aculeata</i>					N, C, S	January 2006
White poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
White sandalwood	<i>Santalum album</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
White snowflake	<i>Nymphoides cristata</i>			N, C	(S)		September 2006
White sweetclover	<i>Melilotus albus</i>					N, C, S	May 2007
White thunbergia	<i>Thunbergia fragrans</i>				(C, S)	N	May 2006
White-flowered wandering jew	<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	N, C			(S)		September 2006
Whitelady	<i>Thunbergia fragrans</i>				(C, S)	N	May 2006
Wideleaf bamboo	<i>Sinocalamus latiflorus</i> (= <i>Dendrocalamus latiflorus</i>)					N, C, S	April 2007
Wild balsam-apple	<i>Momordica charantia</i>	S		N, C			June 2007
Wild bean	<i>Lablab purpureus</i>					N, C, S	March 2006
Wild bushbean	<i>Macroptilium lathyroides</i>			(N, C, S)			June 2007
Wild tamarind	<i>Lysiloma sabicu</i>			(S)		N, C	June 2007
Wild taro	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	N, C	S				November 2003
Wild-bean	<i>Macroptilium lathyroides</i>			(N, C, S)			June 2007
Wilkes' copperleaf	<i>Acalypha amantacea</i> subsp. <i>wilkesiana</i> (= <i>Acalypha wilkesiana</i>)					N, C, S	November 2006
Willdenow's spikemoss	<i>Selaginella willdenowii</i>				(S)	N, C	April 2005
Winged yam	<i>Dioscorea alata</i>	Prohibited ^E					
Winter creeper	<i>Euonymus fortunei</i> var. <i>radicans</i>					N, C, S	July 2005
Winter vetch	<i>Vicia villosa</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Wintergreen barberry	<i>Berberis julianae</i>					N, C, S	June 2005
Wishbone flower	<i>Torenia fournieri</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Wisteria x formosa (no common name reported in the literature)	<i>Wisteria x formosa</i>					N, C, S	February 2007
Woman's tongue	<i>Albizia lebbek</i>			S	(C)	N	Aug 03/Aug 07
Wood rose	<i>Merremia tuberosa</i>			(C, S)		N	July 2006
Wright's morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea wrightii</i>					N, C, S	January 2007
Wright's nutrush	<i>Scleria lacustris</i>	C			N	S	July 2006
Yellow alder	<i>Turnera ulmifolia</i>			(C, S)		N	April 2007
Yellow allamanda	<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>		N, C, S ^L				June 2008
Yellow butterfly palm	<i>Dypsis lutescens</i> (= <i>Chrysalidocarpus lutescens</i>)			S		N, C	June 2007
Yellow cosmos	<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Yellow elder	<i>Tecoma stans</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Yellow elder	<i>Turnera ulmifolia</i>			(C, S)		N	April 2007
Yellow flame	<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Yellow locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>					N, C, S	March 2007
Yellow merremia	<i>Merremia umbellata</i>					N, C, S	December 2006
Yellow morning-glory	<i>Merremia tuberosa</i>			(C, S)		N	July 2006
Yellow necklacepod	<i>Sophora tomentosa</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> <i>Dypsis lutescens</i> (= <i>Chrysalidocarpus lutescens</i>)					N, C, S	January 2007
Yellow palm	<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i>			S		N, C	June 2007
Yellow poinciana	<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Yellow sweetclover	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>					N, C, S	November 2006
Yellow trumpet	<i>Tabebuia chrysostricha</i>					N, C, S	February 2006
Yellow trumpetbush	<i>Tecoma stans</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Yellow trumpetflower	<i>Tecoma stans</i>						Not yet assessed ^F
Yellow wood rose	<i>Merremia umbellata</i>					N, C, S	December 2006

**Conclusions from the IFAS Assessment of Non-Native Plants in Florida's Natural Areas
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Sorted by common names (species are listed more than once if more than one common name) (cv. = cultivar)		Invasive: Not recommended		Caution: may be recommended but manage to prevent escape ^c	Not a problem species / infraspecific taxon, may be recommended ^d		
		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas		Not documented in undisturbed natural areas
Conclusion codes N, C, S = north, central, south zones Bold = assessment complete for zone () = incomplete conclusion (due to incomplete data)		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:							
Common Name	Latin Name						
Yew plum pine	<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>					N, C, S October 2006	
Yew podocarpus	<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>					N, C, S October 2006	
Yunnan bauhinia	<i>Bauhinia yunnanensis</i>					N, C, S April 2005	
Zanzibar yam	<i>Dioscorea sansibarensis</i>			(S)		N, C July 2007	
Zebragrass	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>					N, C, S November 2003	
Zimbabwe creeper	<i>Podranea ricasoliana</i>					N, C, S March 2006	
Zulu giant	<i>Stapelia nobilis</i>					N, C, S February 2006	
Footnotes A - L: text in bold is language approved for use in IFAS documents							
A. Invasive and not recommended by IFAS faculty (reassess in 10 years).							
B. From the Status Assessment: Invasive and not recommended by IFAS faculty (reassess in 10 years) except if a proposal for specified and limited uses has been approved by the IFAS Invasive Plants Working Group (in accordance with Section D of the Status Assessment). These specified and limited uses are defined for each species and zone and are indicated in this column by numeric footnotes, listed below. If a specified and limited use has been approved the conclusion is: Invasive and not recommended by IFAS faculty except for the "specified and limited" use that has been approved by the IFAS Invasive Plants Working Group (reassess in 2 years). In IFAS publications the term the "specified and limited" would be replaced by a summary of the specific use that has been approved (e.g., indoor foliage). As of March 2009, no such exceptions have been identified. From the Predictive Tool: Predicted to be invasive: recommended only under specific management practices that have been approved by the IFAS Invasive Plant Working Group (reassess in 2 years using the Status Assessment). If the taxon still requires a predictive assessment, update the WRA result with any new information. However, if the taxon has moved into natural area(s), retain the "Predicted to be invasive" conclusion for woody species for 20 years from the most recent predictive conclusion regardless of current status in natural area(s) because the taxon is clearly spreading in Florida.							
C. Caution - manage to prevent escape (may be recommended by IFAS faculty and reassess in two years).							
D. Not considered a problem species at this time (may be recommended by IFAS faculty and reassess in 10 years).							
E. Prohibited from use in Florida according to the Federal Noxious Weed List, the Noxious Weed List of the Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, or the Prohibited Aquatic and Wetland Plants List of the Florida Department of Environmental Protection							
F. Use the predictive tool.							
G. Species was first assessed in the earliest listed year and was reassessed for the applicable zone(s) in the later date.							
H. Any infraspecific taxon (e.g., cultivar, variety) of this species not listed in this table has not yet been assessed and the Conclusions for this infraspecific taxon must be the same as for the species.							
I. Infraspecific taxon was assessed using the Infraspecific Taxon Protocol.							
J. Reassess in 2 years because data used in the Infraspecific Taxon Protocol was from limited-duration studies.							
K. Conclusions for this infraspecific taxon are the same as for the resident species. This infraspecific taxon has traits (e.g., fewer seeds produced than the resident species) that with further selection/breeding have the potential to result in a non-invasive taxon. For details about when and how to cite this footnote see "Examples for citing the IFAS Assessment" - http://plants.ifas.ufl.edu/assessment/pdfs/webexamples.pdf							
L. Assessed using the predictive tool.							
Numeric footnotes: (details of specified and limited uses are kept with other assessment documentation).							
None as of March 2009.							
If a species is listed above but "Not yet assessed", the Conclusion is essentially that for a non-invasive species: Not yet assessed: not considered a problem species at this time (may be recommended by IFAS faculty). However, this conclusion may be changed upon assessment; please check for updates in the Conclusions Table at http://plants.ifas.ufl.edu/assessment/conclusions.html .							