

**Conclusions from the IFAS Assessment of Non-Native Plants in Florida's Natural Areas
March 2009**

Latest revision: March 2009		Conclusions: For full text of conclusions see footnotes A - E below					When last assessed ^F
Sorted by genus and species (cv. = cultivar)		Invasive: Not recommended		Caution: may be recommended but manage to prevent escape ^C	Not a problem species / infraspecific taxon, may be recommended ^D		
		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Conclusion codes N, C, S = north, central, south zones Bold = assessment complete for zone () = incomplete conclusion (due to incomplete data)		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Abelia x grandiflora</i>	Glossy abelia, largeflower abelia					N, C, S	July 2005
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Rosary pea	Prohibited^E					
<i>Abutilon hirtum</i>	Indian mallow					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Abutilon megapotamicum</i>	Trailing abutilon					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>	Earleaf acacia			C, S		N	Feb 05/Aug 07
<i>Acalypha amentacea</i> subsp. <i>wilkesiana</i> (= <i>Acalypha wilkesiana</i>)	Copperleaf, Jacob's coat, Wilkes' copperleaf					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Acalypha setosa</i>	Cuban copperleaf					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	Devil's horsewhip					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Acrocomia totai</i>	Gru-gru palm					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Adenanthera pavonina</i>	Red sandalwood			(S)		N, C	May 06/Dec 07
<i>Agave americana</i>	American century plant, century plant					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Agave desmettiana</i>	Dwarf century plant					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Agave filifera</i>	<i>Agave filifera</i> (No common name reported in the literature)					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Agave sisalana</i>	Sisal hemp			C, S		N	June 06/Dec 07
<i>Agave vivipara</i> (= <i>Agave angustifolia</i> var. <i>letonae</i> , <i>A. angustifolia</i> var. <i>variegata</i> , <i>A. angustifolia</i> var. <i>deweyana</i>)	Century plant						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	Bluemink, flossflower, Mexican ageratum					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Aglaonema commutatum</i> var. <i>maculatum</i>	Aglaonema, Chinese evergreen, Philippine evergreen					N, C, S	September 2006
<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	Common corncockle					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree-of-heaven						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	Silver hairgrass					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugleweed, common bugle						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Mimosa, silk tree	N, C, S					January 2004
<i>Albizia lebbek</i>	Rattlepod, woman's tongue			S		(C)	Aug 03/Aug 07
<i>Aleurites fordii</i> (= <i>Vernicia fordii</i>)	Tung oil tree					(N, C)	March 06/Aug 07
<i>Aleurites moluccanus</i>	Candlenut tree, Indian walnut					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	Brownbud allamanda, golden trumpet, yellow allamanda					N, C, S^L	June 2008
<i>Allamanda schottii</i> (= <i>Allamanda neriifolia</i>)	Bush allamanda					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Aloe vera</i>	Aloe, Barbados aloe					N, C, S	May 2005
<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i>	Shell ginger, shellflower					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Alstonia macrophylla</i>	Deviltree					(S)	June 2006
<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	Deviltree, dita, pali-mara, white cheesewood					(S)	April 2007
<i>Alstroemeria pulchella</i>	Parrot lily					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Alternanthera brasiliana</i>	Brazilian joyweed					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Alternanthera caracasana</i>	Washerwoman					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Alternanthera ficoidea</i>	Sanguinaria, slender joyweed					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Alternanthera paronichyoides</i>	Smooth joyweed					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Alligatorweed	Prohibited^E					
<i>Alternanthera pungens</i>	Khakiweed						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	Sessile joyweed	Prohibited^E					

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Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Alysicarpus ovalifolius</i>	Alyce clover, false moneywort					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i>	White moneywort					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Amaranthus caudatus</i> (= <i>Amaranthus edulis</i>)	Love-lies-bleeding					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Angelonia angustifolia</i>	Narrowleaf angelon					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Anredera vesicaria</i>	Madeiravine, Texas madeiravine					N, C, S	December 2006
<i>Antigonon leptopus</i>	Coral vine, queen's jewels, queen's wreath			(N, C, S)			Mar 04/Aug 07
<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>	Baby sun rose, heartleaf iceplant						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Arachis glabrata</i>	Perennial peanut					N, C, S	February 2005
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>	Peanut					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	Norfolk Island pine					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Ardisia crenata</i> (= <i>Ardisia crenulata</i>)	Coral ardisia		N, C			S	November 2003
<i>Ardisia elliptica</i> (= <i>Ardisia humilis</i>)	Shoebuttan ardisia	Prohibited^E					
<i>Aristolochia labiata</i>	Mottled Dutchman's pipe					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Aristolochia littoralis</i>	Calico flower				(N, S)	(C)	May 2006
<i>Aristolochia maxima</i>	Dutchman's-pipe				(S)	N, C	May 2007
<i>Aristolochia ringens</i>	Gaping Dutchman's pipe					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> (= <i>Artocarpus integer</i> , <i>Artocarpus integrifolius</i>)	Jackfruit					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Arundinaria nitida</i>	Fountain bamboo					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant reed				C, (S)	N	November 2003
<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>	Bloodflower, butterfly-weed, milkweed, scarlet milkweed, silkweed			S	(C)	(N)	June 2007
<i>Asparagus densiflorus</i> (= <i>Asparagus sprengeri</i>)	Asparagus fern, Sprenger's asparagus fern			C, S	(N)		August 2006
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Garden asparagus					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Asparagus setaceus</i>	Common asparagus-fern			(C, S)		N	June 2007
<i>Aspidistra elatior</i>	Barroom plant, cast iron plant					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Asystasia gangetica</i>	Chinese violet, Ganges primrose			N, (C, S)			Feb 04/Aug 07
<i>Aucuba japonica</i>	Aucuba, Japanese aucuba, Japanese laurel					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Avena fatua</i> var. <i>sativa</i> (= <i>Avena sativa</i>)	Common oats					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>	Carambola, starfruit					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>	Common bamboo				(N)	(C), S	June 2007
<i>Barleria cristata</i>	Barleria, bluebell barleria, crested Philippine violet, Philippine violet					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Bauhinia x blakeana</i>	Blake's bauhinia, Hong Kong orchid-tree					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Bauhinia aculeata</i>	White orchid tree					N, C, S	January 2006
<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i>	Butterfly tree, purple orchid tree		N, C, S^L				June 2008
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	Mountain ebony, orchid tree	S		C		N	June 06/Dec 07
<i>Bauhinia yunnanensis</i>	Yunnan bauhinia					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Begonia cucullata</i>	Club begonia, wax begonia			N, (C, S)			August 2006
<i>Begonia hirtella</i>	Brazilian begonia				(S)	N, C	May 2006
<i>Berberis x mentorensis</i>	Mentor barberry					N, C, S	July 2005
<i>Berberis julianae</i>	Julian's berberis, wintergreen barberry					N, C, S	June 2005

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<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Crimson pygmy, Japanese barberry						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	Hairy beggarticks, Spanish needles					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Billbergia pyramidalis</i>	Foolproof plant					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	Javanese bishopwood			S	(C)	(N)	Aug 03/Aug 07
<i>Blechnum brasiliense</i>	<i>Blechnum brasiliense</i> (No common name reported in the literature)					N, C, S	July 2007
<i>Blechnum pyramidatum</i>	Browne's blechnum, green shrimpplant			(N, C, S)			December 2008
<i>Bombax ceiba</i> (= <i>Bombax malabaricum</i>)	Red silk-cotton tree					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Bontia daphnoides</i>	White alling					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>	Bougainvillea, paper flower					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>	Great bougainvillea, purple bougainvillea					N, C, S	July 2006
<i>Bracteantha bracteata</i> (= <i>Helichrysum bracteatum</i> , <i>Xeranthemum bracteatum</i>)	Bracted strawflower					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	India mustard, leaf mustard				(S)	N, (C)	April 2007
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Rape, turnip					N, C, S	May 2006
<i>Breynia disticha</i>	Snowbush					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Bromelia balansae</i>	Heart-of-flame					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Bromelia pinguin</i>	Pinguin					N, C, S	January 2006
<i>Bromus catharticus</i>	Rescuegrass					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	Paper mulberry			(N, C, S)			July 2006
<i>Brugmansia candida</i> (= <i>Brugmansia arborea</i> , <i>Datura arborea</i> , <i>Datura candida</i>)	Angel's trumpet, thorn apple			N, C, S ^L			June 2008
<i>Bucida buceras</i>	Black olive, gregorywood, oxhorn bucida			(S)		N, C	June 06/Sept 07
<i>Buddleja lindleyana</i>	Lindley's butterflybush					N, C, S	November 2003
<i>Buddleja officinalis</i>	Butterfly-bush, pole butterflybush					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Bulnesia arborea</i>	Maracaibo lignumvitae, vera wood					N, C, S	July 2005
<i>Butia capitata</i>	Jelly palm, pindo palm, South American jelly palm					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Buxus microphylla</i>	Japanese boxwood, littleleaf boxwood					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	Dwarf poinciana, Pride-of-Barbados					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	Pigeonpea					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Calliandra haematocephala</i>	Powderpuff tree, stickpea					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Callisia fragrans</i>	Basketplant, inch plant			C, S		N	July 2006
<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>	Citrus-leaved bottle-brush, crimson bottlebrush, red bottlebrush					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Callistemon rigidus</i>	Bottlebrush, erect bottlebrush, stiff bottlebrush					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	Bottlebrush, weeping bottlebrush					N, C, S	January 2006
<i>Callistephus chinensis</i> (= <i>Aster chinensis</i>)	China aster					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Callitris glaucophylla</i> (= <i>Callitris columellaris</i>)	White cypress-pine				(C)	N, (S)	May 2007

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Latin Name	Common Name							
<i>Calophyllum antillanum</i> (= <i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i> var. <i>antillanum</i> ; <i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i> misapplied)	Antilles calophyllum, Brazilian beautyleaf, galba, Santa Maria			S		N, C	May 06/Dec 07	
<i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i>	Alexandrian laurel				(S)	N, C	July 2005	
<i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i> (= <i>Synedrella vialis</i> , <i>Calyptocarpus tampicanus</i>)	Sprawling horseweed, straggler daisy					N, C, S	November 2006	
<i>Camellia japonica</i>	Camellia, Japanese camellia					N, C, S	June 2005	
<i>Camellia sasanqua</i>	Camellia, sasanqua camellia					N, C, S	June 2005	
<i>Canavalia brasiliensis</i>	Brazilian jackbean			(S)		N, C	June 2007	
<i>Canna x generalis</i>	Canna lily, garden canna					N, C, S	November 2006	
<i>Canna indica</i>	Indian shot						Not yet assessed ^F	
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Balloonvine, love-in-a-puff						Not yet assessed ^F	
<i>Carissa bispinosa</i>	Thorned carissa					N, C, S	April 2007	
<i>Carissa macrocarpa</i>	Amatungulu, natal plum					N, C, S	September 2005	
<i>Carpentaria acuminata</i>	Carpentaria palm						Not yet assessed ^F	
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Hottentot fig, ice plant						Not yet assessed ^F	
<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	Pecan					N, C, S	November 2006	
<i>Caryota mitis</i>	Burmese fishtail palm			S		N, C	June 2007	
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Golden shower					N, C, S	May 2005	
<i>Cassia javanica</i>	Apple blossom cassia, pink shower					N, C, S	April 2005	
<i>Castanea mollissima</i>	Chinese chestnut					N, C, S	November 2006	
<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i>	River sheoak	Prohibited ^E						
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Australian-pine, horsetail casuarina	Prohibited ^E						
<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	Gray sheoak, suckering Australian-pine	Prohibited ^E						
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Madagascar periwinkle, periwinkle, vinca			S		C	N	Feb 05/Aug 07
<i>Cecropia palmata</i>	Snakewood tree, trumpet tree					(S)	N, (C)	July 2006
<i>Celastrus paniculatus</i>	Bittersweet, staff-vine					(S)	N, C	February 2007
<i>Celosia argentea</i> (= <i>Celosia cristata</i> , <i>Celosia argentea</i> var. <i>cristata</i>)	Crested cock's comb, silver cock's comb						N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Bachelor's buttons, bluebottle, garden cornflower						N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Centratherum punctatum</i>	Larkdaisy						N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Cephalotaxus harringtonia</i>	Harrington's cephalotaxus, Japanese plum-yew						N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob, locust bean, St. John's bread						N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Cereus repandus</i> (= <i>Cereus peruvianus</i>)	Bishop cactus, hedge cactus, Peruvian apple cactus					(S)	N, C	June 2007
<i>Cestrum diurnum</i>	Day jessamine, dayflowering jessamine			N, (C, S)				July 2006
<i>Cestrum nocturnum</i>	Night jessamine, nightflowering jessamine							Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Chamaedorea seifrizii</i>	Bamboo palm, Seifriz's chamaedorea					(S)	N, C	July 2006
<i>Chloris gayana</i>	Rhodesgrass							Not yet assessed ^F

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<i>Chlorophytum comosum</i>	Spider plant, spider-ivy						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Chorisia speciosa</i>	Floss-silk tree					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	Camphor-tree		N, C		(S)		November 2003
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	Citron, watermelon					N, C, S	May 2007
<i>Citrus x aurantifolia</i>	Key lime				S	N, C	May 2007
<i>Citrus x aurantium</i>	Sour orange			C, S	(N)		June 2007
<i>Citrus x jambhiri</i>	Mandarin lime, rough lemon					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Citrus x paradisi</i>	Grapefruit			(S)	(C)	(N)	June 2007
<i>Citrus medica</i>	Citron					N, C, S	January 2006
<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	Japanese clematis, sweet autumn virginsbower				(N)	(C), S	June 2006
<i>Cleome spinosa</i>	Spiderflower, spiny spiderflower					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Clerodendrum x speciosum</i> (= <i>Clerodendrum thomsoniae</i> forma <i>speciosum</i>)	Bagflower, Java glory bean, pagoda flower					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Clerodendrum bungei</i>	Rose glorybower					N, C, S	February 2005
<i>Clerodendrum chinense</i>	Stickbush			(C, S)		N	April 2007
<i>Clerodendrum indicum</i>	Skyrocket, Turk's turban				(S)	N, (C)	May 2007
<i>Clerodendrum speciosissimum</i>	Javanese glorybower			C, S		N	June 2007
<i>Clerodendrum trichotomum</i>	Harlequin glorybower					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Coccocypselum hirsutum</i>	Coccocypselum				(C)	N, (S)	May 2007
<i>Cocculus laurifolius</i>	Carolina coralbead, cocculus, snail seed					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Coconut palm		S	C		N	June 2007
<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i>	Croton					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i> var. <i>pictum</i>	Garden-croton, croton				(S)	N, (C)	April 2005
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Wild taro	N, C	S				November 2003
<i>Colubrina asiatica</i>	Asian nakedwood, asiatic colubrina, latherleaf	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Benghal dayflower, tropical spiderwort	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Commelina cristata</i> (= <i>Cyanotis cristata</i>)	<i>Commelina cristata</i> (no common name reported in the literature)					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Cordia dichotoma</i>	Clammy cherry, fragrant manjack, Indian cherry					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	Calliopsis, coreopsis, golden tickseed					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampas grass, silver pampas grass, Uruguay pampas grass		N, C, S ^L				December 2008
<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>	Garden cosmos, garden cosmos, Mexican aster, sensation cosmos					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i>	Klondike cosmos, sulphur cosmos, yellow cosmos					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Crescentia cujete</i>	Black calabash, calabash, calabash tree					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Crinum zeylanicum</i> (= <i>Crinum latifolium</i> var. <i>zeylanicum</i>)	Ceylon swamplily, crinum lily, milk-and-wine-lily					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Crotalaria lanceolata</i>	Lanceleaf rattlebox					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Crotalaria pallida</i> var. <i>obovata</i>	Smooth rattlebox			(N, C, S)			June 2007
<i>Crotalaria retusa</i>	Rattleweed					N, C, S	May 2007
<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>	Showy crotalaria, showy rattlebox, showy rattlepod			(N, C, S)			June 2007
<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>	Palay rubbervine, purple allamanda, rubbervine						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar rubbervine				S	N, C	May 2004
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Carrotwood	Prohibited ^E					August 2001

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Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Cuphea hyssopifolia</i>	False heather					N, C, S	January 2006
<i>Cyathea cooperi</i> (=Sphaeropteris cooperi)	Australian tree fern, Cooper's cyathea				(S)	N, C	April 2007
<i>Cycas revoluta</i>	Japanese sago-palm, king sago, sago-palm					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Cyclanthera pedata</i>	Cyclanthera					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Cydista aequinoctialis</i>	Garlic vine, guard withe					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i>	Lemongrass					N, C, S	September 2006
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermudagrass			(N, C, S)			Feb 05/July 07
<i>Cyperus involucratus</i>	Umbrella plant			S	(C)	(N)	July 2006
<i>Cyperus pilosus</i>	Fuzzy flatsedge					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Cyperus prolifer</i>	Dwarf papyrus				(S)	N, (C)	May 2004
<i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i>	Japanese netvein holly fern					N, C, S	January 2006
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchardgrass						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>	Crow's-foot grass, durban crowfootgrass, Egyptian grass	C, S		N			June 2007
<i>Dais cotinifolia</i>	Pompon tree, torch tree						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	Indian rosewood, sissoo			(C, S)		N	May 06/Dec 07
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's lace					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Delonix regia</i>	Flamboyant, royal poinciana			S		N, C	Feb 05/Aug 07
<i>Deparia petersenii</i>	Japanese false spleenwort				(N, C)	S	June 2007
<i>Desmodium tortuosum</i>	Dixie ticktrefoil					N, C, S	May 2007
<i>Dianella ensifolia</i>	Cerulean flaxlily				(C)	N, (S)	June 2007
<i>Dichondra micrantha</i>	Asian ponysfoot, smallflowered ponysfoot					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i> subsp. <i>africana</i>	Aroma						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Dieffenbachia seguine</i> (=Dieffenbachia maculata)	Dumb cane, spotted dumbcane						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Digitaria bicornis</i>	Asia crabgrass, Asian crabgrass					N, C, S	December 2006
<i>Dioscorea alata</i>	Winged yam	Prohibited^E					
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	Air-potato	Prohibited^E					
<i>Dioscorea sansibarensis</i>	Stiff-tipped air-potato, Zanzibar yam				(S)	N, C	July 2007
<i>Dissotis rotundifolia</i>	Pinklady, Spanish shawl						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Dracaena marginata</i>	Dragontree, Madagascar dragon-tree, red-edged dracaena					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Drepanostachyum falcatum</i> (=Arundinaria falcata)	Chinese goddess bamboo					N, C, S	July 2007
<i>Duranta erecta</i>	Golden dewdrops, pigeonberry, sky-flower						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Dyckia brevifolia</i>	Sawblade					N, C, S	January 2006
<i>Dypsis lutescens</i> (=Chrysalidocarpus lutescens)	Areca palm, yellow butterfly palm, yellow palm			S		N, C	June 2007
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> (=Echinochloa crusgalli var. frumentacea)	Barnyardgrass					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian waterweed				(N), C	S	May 2007
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Water-hyacinth	Prohibited^E					
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	Silverthorn, thorny elaeagnus, thorny olive			N, (C, S)			March 04/May 07

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Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Elaeis guineensis</i>	African oil palm				(S)	N, C	June 2007
<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> (=Amomum cardamomum)	Cardamom					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	Indian goosegrass			N, (C, S)			June 2007
<i>Emilia fosbergii</i>	Florida tasselflower			(N, C, S)			June 2007
<i>Enterolobium contortisiliquum</i>	Earpod tree, pacara earpod tree					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Epipremnum pinnatum</i> cv. Aureum	Centipede tongavine, golden pothos, pothos		S	(C)		N	Mar 04/July 07
<i>Episcia cupreata</i>	Flame violet					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Eragrostis atrovirens</i>	Thalia lovegrass			(N, C), S			June 2007
<i>Eragrostis cumingii</i>	Cuming's lovegrass, fortyflower lovegrass					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Eragrostis gangetica</i>	Slimflower lovegrass					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Eranthemum pulchellum</i> (=Eranthemum nervosum)	Blue sage					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Eremochloa ophiuroides</i>	Centipedegrass				(C)	(N, S)	September 2006
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Loquat			C, S		N	Feb 05/Aug 07
<i>Eucalyptus amplifolia</i>	Cabbage gum					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> (=Eucalyptus rostrata)	Long-beak eucalyptus, Murray red gum, river redgum eucalyptus					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>	Grand eucalyptus, rose gum eucalyptus, tooler eucalyptus		N, C, S ^{B,L}				June 2008
<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>	Swampmahogany					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Eucalyptus torelliana</i>	Cadaga, Torell's eucalyptus					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>	Surinam cherry		S	C		N	May 2007
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	Climbing euonymus, running strawberry bush						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i> var. <i>radicans</i>	Winter creeper					N, C, S	July 2005
<i>Euonymus japonica</i>	Japanese euonymus, Japanese spindle tree, spindle-tree					N, C, S	July 2005
<i>Euphorbia lactea</i>	Mottled spurge					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Euphorbia milii</i>	Christplant, crown-of-thorns					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Euphorbia pulcherrima</i> (=Poinsettia pulcherrima)	Christmas star, poinsettia					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i>	Indian tree spurge, pencil bush, pencil tree, pencil-cactus					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Euryops chrysanthemoides</i> (=Gamolepis chrysanthemoides)	African bushdaisy, bull's eye, daisy bush						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Evolvulus glomeratus</i> subsp. <i>grandiflorus</i>	Blue daze					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Fatsia japonica</i>	Fatsia, Japanese aralia, paperplant					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Feijoa sellowiana</i> (=Acca sellowiana)	Feijoa, pineapple guava					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Ficus altissima</i>	Council tree, false banyan	S			(C)	(N)	May 2004
<i>Ficus americana</i>	Jamaican cherry fig, West Indian laurel fig					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Ficus benghalensis</i>	Banyan tree, Indian banyan					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Ficus benjamina</i>	Weeping fig					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Common fig, edible fig						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Ficus deltoidea</i>	Mistletoe fig, mistletoe rubberplant					N, C, S	January 2007

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Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years		
Latin Name	Common Name							
<i>Ficus elastica</i>	India rubber fig, India rubber tree, Indian rubberplant, rubber tree					N, C, S	November 2006	
<i>Ficus lyrata</i>	Fiddleleaf fig					N, C, S	June 2005	
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	Chinese banyan, Cuban-laurel, Indian laurel, laurel fig			C, S		N	June 2007	
<i>Ficus montana</i> (= <i>Ficus quercifolia</i>)	Oakleaf fig					N, C, S	July 2005	
<i>Ficus pumila</i>	Climbing fig, creeping fig					N, C, S	February 2006	
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Bo tree, peepul tree, sacred fig					N, C, S	December 2006	
<i>Ficus sagittata</i> (= <i>Ficus radicans</i>)	Trailing fig					N, C, S	July 2005	
<i>Firmiana simplex</i>	Chinese parasol tree, Japanese varnish-tree					N, C, S	November 2006	
<i>Fittonia verschoffeltii</i>	Mosaic plant, silver-net plant					N, C, S	June 2005	
<i>Flacourtia indica</i>	Governor's plum			(C, S)		N	July 2006	
<i>Flueggea virosa</i>	Common bushweed, flueggea, simpleleaf bushweed					N, C, S	November 2006	
<i>Fortunella japonica</i>	Round kumquat					N, C, S	July 2005	
<i>Furcraea cabuya</i>	Central American sisal					N, C, S	December 2006	
<i>Furcraea foetida</i>	Mauritius hemp			(C, S)		N	June 2007	
<i>Galphimia gracilis</i>	Galphimia, rain-of-gold, slender goldshower, thryallis					N, C, S	February 2006	
<i>Gardenia angusta</i> (= <i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>)	Cape jasmine, gardenia					N, C, S	June 2005	
<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>	Gaura, Lindheimer's beeblossom						Not yet assessed ^F	
<i>Genipa americana</i> (= <i>Genipa americana</i> var. <i>caruto</i> , <i>Genipa caruto</i>)	Jagua					N, C, S	April 2007	
<i>Gerbera jamesonii</i>	African daisy, barberton daisy, transvaal daisy					N, C, S	September 2006	
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Flamelily					N, C, S	March 2006	
<i>Glottiphyllum depressum</i>	Fig marigold					N, C, S	June 2005	
<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	Common globe amaranth					N, C, S	April 2007	
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silkoak				(S)	N, (C)	April 2007	
<i>Gynura aurantiaca</i>	Velvetplant					N, C, S	April 2005	
<i>Habranthus robustus</i>	Copperlily					N, C, S	February 2006	
<i>Habranthus tubispathus</i>	Rio Grande copperlily					N, C, S	February 2006	
<i>Haematoxylum campechianum</i>	Bloodwood tree, logwood						Not yet assessed ^F	
<i>Harpullia arborea</i>	Harpullia, uas				(S)	N, C	July 2005	
<i>Hedera canariensis</i>	Algerian ivy, canary ivy					N, C, S	June 2005	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English ivy				N, (C)	(S)	February 2005	
<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>	Butterfly ginger, white garland-lily, white gingerlily					C	N, S	April 2007
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Annual sunflower, common sunflower, sunflower			N, (C, S)			June 2007	
<i>Helianthus argophyllus</i>	Silverleaf sunflower					N, C, S	March 2006	
<i>Hemarthria altissima</i>	Limpograss				(C, S)	(N)	September 2005	
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	Daylily, orange daylily					N, C, S	February 2006	
<i>Hibiscus acetosella</i>	African rosemallow				(S)	N, (C)	April 2007	
<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i>	Brown Indian hemp, kenaf					N, C, S	January 2007	
<i>Hibiscus radiatus</i>	Monarch rosemallow					N, C, S	January 2007	
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Chinese hibiscus, garden rosemallow, shoe-back-plant, tropical hibiscus					N, C, S	May 2005	

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Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> var. <i>schizopetalus</i> (= <i>Hibiscus schizopetalus</i>)	Fringed rosemallow					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	Flower-of-an-hour					N, C, S	June 2007
<i>Hiptage benghalensis</i>	Hiptage						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Holmskioldia sanguinea</i>	Chinese hat, Chinese hatplant, Mandarin's hat					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>	Bigleaf hydrangea, French hydrangea					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrilla	Prohibited ^E					August 2001
<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i>	Green hygro	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Hylocereus undatus</i> (= <i>Cereus undatus</i>)	Nightblooming cactus, nightblooming cereus	C, S				N	June 2007
<i>Hymenachne amplexicaulis</i>	West Indian marsh grass	N, C, S					November 2003
<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i>	Giant thatching grass, jaragua, jaraguagrass						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Hypoestes phyllostachya</i>	Polka-dot plant						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Hyptis mutabilis</i>	Tropical bushmint					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Hyptis pectinata</i>	Comb bushmint					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Hyptis verticillata</i>	John Charles				(C)	(N, S)	June 2007
<i>Ilex cornuta</i>	Chinese holly, horned holly					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Ilex crenata</i>	Japanese holly					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>	Garden balsam, rose balsam, spotted snapweed, touch-me-not					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Impatiens walleriana</i>	Bizzy-lizzie, buzzy lizzy, garden impatiens, impatiens						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Cogongrass	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Indigofera hirsuta</i>	Hairy indigo, roughhairy indigo				(N, C), S		June 2007
<i>Indigofera pilosa</i>	Softhairy indigo					N, C, S	December 2006
<i>Indigofera spicata</i>	Creeping indigo, trailing indigo				N, (C, S)		April 2007
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	Waterspinach	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Ipomoea asarifolia</i>	Ginger-leaf morning-glory					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>	Sweetpotato					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i>	Mile-a-minute vine						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> subsp. <i>fistulosa</i> (= <i>Ipomoea fistulosa</i>)	Bush morning-glory, gloria de la manana, shrub morning-glory	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Ipomoea horsfalliae</i>	Lady Doorly's morning-glory					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Ipomoea macrorhiza</i>	Largeroot morning-glory					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Morning glory, tall morning-glory						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>	Cypressvine				N, (C, S)		April 2007
<i>Ipomoea setosa</i>	Brazilian morning-glory					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Ipomoea turbinata</i> (= <i>Ipomoea muricata</i>)	Lilacbell					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Ipomoea wrightii</i>	Wright's morning-glory					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Iris domestica</i> (= <i>Belamcanda chinensis</i>)	Blackberry lily, leopard flower					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Ixora coccinea</i>	Ixora, scarlet jungleflame					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>	Green-ebony, jacaranda				(S)	N, (C)	May 2006
<i>Jacquinia arborea</i> (= <i>Jacquinia armillaris</i>)	Braceletwood					N, C, S	April 2007

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Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Jacquinia macrocarpa</i>	Cudjoe wood					N, C, S	December 2006
<i>Jasminum dichotomum</i>	Gold Coast jasmine	C, S				N	Feb 05/May 07
<i>Jasminum fluminense</i>	Brazilian jasmine, corky-stemmed jasmine			C, S		N	May 06/Dec 07
<i>Jasminum mesnyi</i>	Japanese jasmine					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Jasminum multiflorum</i>	Star jasmine					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Jasminum nitidum</i>	Angelwing jasmine					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Jasminum sambac</i>	Arabian jasmine					N, C, S	May 2004
<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Barbados nut, nutmeg plant, physic nut		N, C, S^L				June 2008
<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Bellyache bush						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Jatropha integerrima</i>	Fire-cracker, peregrina, spicy jatropa					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Jatropha multifida</i>	Coralbush					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>	Chinese juniper, Japanese juniper					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Juniperus conferta</i>	Shore juniper					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Creeping juniper					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Justicia brandegeana</i>	Shrimpplant					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Kalanchoe blossfeldiana</i>	Christmas kalanchoe, kalanchoe, Madagascar widow's-thrill					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Kalanchoe daigremontiana</i>	Devil's backbone					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Kalanchoe delagoensis</i> (= <i>Kalanchoe tubiflora</i>)	Chandelier plant	S			(C)	(N)	June 2007
<i>Kalanchoe fedtschenkoi</i>	Lavender scallops					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Kalanchoe gastonis-bonnierii</i>	Palm beachbells					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Kalanchoe laciniata</i>	Christmastree plant, Christmas tree kalanchoe					N, C, S	May 2005
<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>	Cathedral bells, life plant	C, S		N			Feb 05/Mar 07
<i>Kigelia africana</i> (= <i>Kigelia pinnata</i>)	Sausage tree					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Koeleruteria elegans</i> subsp. <i>formosana</i> (= <i>Koeleruteria formosana</i>)	Flamegold tree, golden rain tree			C, S		N	Mar 04/July 07
<i>Kummerowia striata</i>	Japanese clover					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Lablab purpureus</i>	Hyacinthbean, wild bean					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>	Crape myrtle					N, C, S	September 2006
<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>	Pride of India, Queens crape myrtle					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Lantana camara</i>	Lantana, shrub verbena		C, S	N			Sept 05/Feb 08
<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>	Trailing lantana, trailing shrubverbena						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i>	Caley pea, singletary peavine					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i>	Christmas candlestick, lion's-ear		N, C, S^L				June 2008
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Chinese lespedeza, sericea lespedeza						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Lead tree	Prohibited^E					
<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>	Texas barometer bush					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Japanese privet				(C)	(N, S)	September 2006
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Glossy privet			N, C, S			Mar 04/July 07
<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	California privet					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Ligustrum quihoui</i>	Waxleaf privet, waxyleaf privet					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Chinese privet, hedge privet	N, C				(S)	June 2007
<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i>	Asian marshweed	Prohibited^E					
<i>Lindernia crustacea</i>	Malaysian false pimpernel			(C, S)		N	April 2007

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<i>Liriope muscari</i>	Big blue lilyturf, border grass, lilyturf					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Liriope spicata</i> (= <i>Liriope spicatum</i>)	Border-grass, creeping lilyturf, creeping liriope, monkey-grass						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Litchi chinensis</i>	Lychee					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Livistona chinensis</i>	Chinese fan palm			(C, S)		N	May 06/Dec 07
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Alyssum, seaside lobularia, sweet alyssum					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i> (= <i>Schedonorus phoenix</i>)	Tall fescue					N, C, S	May 2007
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Italian ryegrass, perennial rye grass					N, C, S	May 2007
<i>Lonicera x heckrottii</i>	Goldflame honeysuckle					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle		N, C, S				November 2003
<i>Loropetalum chinense</i>	Chinese fringe-bush					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Lupinus albus</i>	White lupine					N, C, S	September 2006
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	Japanese climbing fern	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Lygodium microphyllum</i>	Old World climbing fern	Prohibited ^E					August 2001
<i>Lysiloma sabicu</i>	Horseflesh mahogany, sabicu, wild tamarind			(S)		N, C	June 2007
<i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i>	Cat's-claw vine	C		(N), S			June 06/Dec 07
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Bois-D'Arc, hedge apple, osage orange					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Macroptilium lathyroides</i>	Wild-bean, wild bushbean			(N, C, S)			June 2007
<i>Mahonia bealei</i> (= <i>Berberis bealei</i>)	Beale's barberry, leatherleaf mahonia						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Mahonia fortunei</i>	Fortune's mahonia					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Mahonia lomariifolia</i>	Chinese hollygrape					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Malpighia coccigera</i>	Miniature holly, Singapore holly					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Malva parviflora</i>	Cheeseweed mallow					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i>	Threelobe false mallow					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>	Texas waxmallow, wax mallow					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Malvaviscus penduliflorus</i>	Mazapan, Turks-cap mallow					N, C, S	May 2005
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Mango			C, S		N	May 2007
<i>Manilkara roxburghiana</i>	Bulletwood, mimusops					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Manilkara zapota</i>	Sapodilla		C, S			N	June 2007
<i>Maranta leuconeura</i>	Prayerplant, rabbit tracks					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Mazus pumilus</i> (= <i>Mazus japonicus</i>)	Japanese mazus					N, C, S	December 2006
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black medick					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Burclover, burr clover					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Alfalfa					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Melaleuca, paper bark	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Chinaberry, chinaberrytree	N		C, (S)			June 2007
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White sweetclover					N, C, S	May 2007
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Annual yellow sweetclover, Indian sweetclover					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow sweetclover					N, C, S	November 2006
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i>	Molassesgrass			(C, S)		N	June 2007
<i>Melinis repens</i> (= <i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i>)	Natalgrass, rose natalgrass	S		C	(N)		Feb 05/July 07
<i>Merremia dissecta</i>	Baby woodrose, noyau vine			N, (C, S)			June 2007
<i>Merremia quinquefolia</i>	Rock rosemary					N, C, S	March 2006

**Conclusions from the IFAS Assessment of Non-Native Plants in Florida's Natural Areas
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		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Conclusion codes N, C, S = north, central, south zones Bold = assessment complete for zone () = incomplete conclusion (due to incomplete data)		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Merremia tuberosa</i>	Spanish arbovine, wood rose, yellow morning-glory			(C, S)		N	July 2006
<i>Merremia umbellata</i>	Hogvine, yellow merremia, yellow wood rose					N, C, S	December 2006
<i>Michelia figo</i>	Banana shrub					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Nepalese browntop						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Mimosa pigra</i>	Catclaw mimosa	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Sensitive plant, shameplant		N, C, S ^I				June 2008
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Chinese silvergrass, zebra grass					N, C, S	November 2003
<i>Momordica balsamina</i>	Balsam apple, southern balsampear					N, C, S	May 2007
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Balsampear, wild balsam-apple	S		N, C			June 2007
<i>Monstera deliciosa</i>	Cut-leaf philodendron, split-leaf philodendron, swiss-cheese plant, tarovine					N, C, S	December 2006
<i>Morus alba</i>	White mulberry					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Mucuna pruriens</i>	Cowitch, velvetbean			S		N, C	June 2007
<i>Murdannia keisak</i>	Marsh dewflower, wartremoving herb				(N)	C, S	June 2007
<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	Orange-jessamine				(S)	N, (C)	May 2004
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>	Common banana, French plantain					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Musa acuminata</i>	Banana, dwarf banana, edible banana					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Myrciaria cauliflora</i>	Jaboticaba					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (= <i>Myriophyllum brasiliense</i>)	Parrot feather watermilfoil, parrot's feather			N, C, (S)			June 2007
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian water-milfoil	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Myrtus communis</i>	Common myrtle, myrtle					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Nandina domestica</i>	Heavenly bamboo, nandina		N, C	S			July 05/July 07
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> (= <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>)	European watercress, watercress				N, (C)	(S)	June 2007
<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i>	Lotus, sacred lotus						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Neoregelia carolinae</i>	Blushing bromeliad, neoregelia					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Neoregelia spectabilis</i>	Painted fingernail plant					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	Narrow sword fern, sword fern, tuberous sword fern		C	S		N	Oct 03/Aug 07
<i>Nephrolepis multiflora</i>	Asian sword fern	S				(C) N	May 2006
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	Burma reed, cane grass	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Noronhia emarginata</i>	Madagascar olive					N, C, S	May 2005
<i>Nymphoides cristata</i>	Crested floatingheart, white snowflake			N, C	(S)		September 2006
<i>Nymphoides indica</i>	Water snowflake				(S)	N, (C)	June 2007
<i>Ochrosia elliptica</i> (= <i>Ochrosia parviflora</i>)	Elliptic yellowwood, ochrosia			(S)		N, C	June 2007
<i>Oeceoclades maculata</i>	African ground orchid, monk orchid			C, S		N	May 2007
<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>	Dwarf lilyturf, dwarf liriopoe, mondo-grass					N, C, S	April 2005

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		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Opuntia cochenillifera</i>	Cochineal cactus, cochineal nopal cactus					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Barbary fig, spineless cactus, tuna cactus					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Osmanthus fortunei</i>	Fortune's osmanthus					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Osmanthus fragrans</i>	Sweet osmanthus					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Ottelia alismoides</i>	Ducklettuce	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Paederia cruddasiana</i>	Onion vine, sewer vine	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Paederia foetida</i>	Skunk vine	Prohibited ^E					August 2001
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	Guineagrass	(S)		(N, C)			July 06/Jan 08
<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	Broomcorn millet				(S)	N, (C)	April 2007
<i>Panicum repens</i>	Torpedograss	N, C, S					November 2003
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>	Jerusalem thorn, Mexican palo verde, retama			N, C, S ^L			June 2008
<i>Paspalum notatum</i>	Bahiagrass			(N, C, S)			Sept 03/Aug 07
<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> (= <i>Paspalum larranagai</i>)	Vaseygrass, Vasey's grass					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Passiflora x belotii</i> (= <i>Passiflora altocaerulea</i>)	<i>Passiflora x belotii</i> (no common name reported in the literature)				(S)	N, (C)	April 2007
<i>Passiflora biflora</i>	Twin-flowered passion vine					N, C, S	May 2004
<i>Passiflora coccinea</i>	Passion vine, red passion flower, scarlet passionflower					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Passiflora coriacea</i> (= <i>Passiflora sexocellata</i>)	<i>Passiflora coriacea</i> (no common name reported in the literature)					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Passiflora edulis</i>	Passionfruit, purple granadilla			(C, S)		N	June 2007
<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	Fetid passionflower, scarletfruit passionflower			S	(C)	N	Sept 03/July 07
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Empress-tree, paulownia, princesstree						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i>	Yellow flame, yellow poinciana					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	Australian fountaingrass, Chinese fountaingrass					N, C, S	November 2003
<i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> (= <i>Pennisetum americanum</i>)	American fountaingrass, pearl millet					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i> (= <i>Pennisetum polystachyon</i>)	Missiongrass, thin napiergrass, West Indian pennisetum	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	Elephantgrass, napiergrass	S			(C)	(N)	July 2005
<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	Fountaingrass, green fountain grass				(C)	(N, S)	November 2003
<i>Petrea volubilis</i>	Purple wreath, queen's wreath, queenswreath					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Philodendron cordatum</i>	Heartleaf philodendron					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Philodendron hederaceum</i> var. <i>hederaceum</i> (= <i>Philodendron scandens</i>)	Heartleaf philodendron, vilevine					N, C, S	May 2005
<i>Philodendron hederaceum</i> var. <i>oxycardium</i> (= <i>Philodendron oxycardium</i>)	Heartleaf philodendron					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Phlox drummondii</i>	Annual phlox, annual garden flox					N, C, S	May 2006
<i>Phoenix reclinata</i>	Senegal date palm			S		C	May 2004
<i>Phoenix roebelenii</i>	Pygmy date palm					N, C, S	April 2007

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Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Photinia glabra</i>	Japanese photinia, red-leaf photinia, red-top					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Photinia serrulata</i>	Chinese photinia, Taiwanese photinia					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Phyla fruticosa</i>	Diamondleaf fogfruit					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>	Chamber bitter			N, (C, S)			April 2007
<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>	Golden bamboo				N, (C)	(S)	May 2004
<i>Phymatosorus scolopendria</i> (= <i>Phymatosorus grossus</i>)	Serpent fern, wart fern			(C, S)		N	May 06/Jan 08
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	False dragonhead, obedient plant					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Pilea nummulariifolia</i>	Creeping Charlie				(S)	N, (C)	April 2005
<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	Chinese pistache					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Waterlettuce	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Pitcairnia karwinskyana</i>	<i>Pitcairnia karwinskyana</i> (no common name reported in the literature)					N, C, S	July 2007
<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i>	Manila-tamarind, monkeypod			(C, S)		N	June 2007
<i>Pittosporum pentandrum</i>	Cheesewood, Taiwanese cheesewood				(S)	N, C	May 2006
<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>	Japanese cheesewood, Japanese pittosporum					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Pityrogramma calomelanos</i>	Dixie silverback fern, silverback fern					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain, narrowleaf plantain					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Platycerium bifurcatum</i>	Common staghorn fern, staghorn fern			(S)		N, C	April 2007
<i>Platycladus orientalis</i>	Arborvitae, Oriental arborvitae					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Plectranthus parviflorus</i>	Little spurflower					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Plumbago auriculata</i> (= <i>Plumbago capensis</i>)	Cape leadwort, cape plumbago, leadwort, plumbago, sky flower					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Plumeria rubra</i>	Frangipani, nosegay, templetree					N, C, S	May 2005
<i>Podocarpus gracilior</i>	Fern podocarpus, weeping podocarpus					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>	Japanese yew, podocarpus, southern yew, yew plum pine, yew podocarpus					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Podocarpus nagi</i>	Broadleaf podocarpus, nagi podocarpus					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Podranea ricasoliana</i>	Pink trumpet creeper, pink trumpetvine, Zimbabwe creeper					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Polyalthia suberosa</i>	Corky debbar tree				(S)	N, C	June 2007
<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>	Karum tree, pongam, pongame oiltree, poonga-oil tree			(S)		N, C	May 06/Jan 08
<i>Populus alba</i>	Abele, silver poplar, white poplar					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Portulaca amilis</i>	Paraguayan purslane					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>	Moss rose, purslane, rose moss					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Pouteria campechiana</i>	Canistel, egg fruit				(S)	N, C	June 2007
<i>Pouteria sapota</i> (= <i>Achras mammosa</i> , <i>Calocarpum sapota</i> , <i>Lucuma mammosa</i> , <i>Pouteria mammosa</i> , <i>Sideroxylum sapota</i>)	Mamme sapote					N, C, S	April 2007

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Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Premna odorata</i>	Fragrant premna				(S)	N, C	May 2007
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Peach					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Pseudobombax ellipticum</i>	Shavingbrush tree					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Pseudogynoxys chenopodioides</i> (= <i>Senecio confusus</i>)	Mexican flamevine					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Psidium cattleianum</i> (= <i>Psidium littorale</i>)	Strawberry guava	S		C		N	Aug 01/Dec 07
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Guava			(C), S		N	June 2007
<i>Pteris multifida</i>	Huguenot fern, spider brake					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Pteris vittata</i>	Chinese brake fern	C, S			(N)		September 2006
<i>Ptychosperma elegans</i>	Solitary palm			C, S		N	June 06/Jan 08
<i>Ptychosperma macarthurii</i>	Macarthur feather palm, Macarthur palm, Macarthur's palm					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>lobata</i> (= <i>Pueraria lobata</i>)	Kudzu	Prohibited^E					
<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>	Scarlet firethorn					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Pyracantha koidzumii</i>	Formosa firethorn, red berry fire thorn					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Pyrostegia venusta</i>	Flameflower, flamevine, flamingotrumpet				(C)	N, (S)	May 2007
<i>Quisqualis indica</i>	Rangoon creeper				(S)	N, (C)	June 2007
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Spinyfruit buttercup					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i>	Smallflower buttercup					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Raphiolepis indica</i>	Indian hawthorn					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Rhododendron obtusum</i>	Kurume azalea					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Rhododendron simsii</i>	Formosa azalea					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	Downy rose-myrtle	Prohibited^E					
<i>Richardia brasiliensis</i>	Tropical Mexican clover					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Richardia grandiflora</i>	Largeflower Mexican clover			(C, S)		N	August 2007
<i>Richardia scabra</i>	Florida purslane, pursley, rough Mexican clover					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castorbean			(C, S)	(N)		Apr 05/Aug 07
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black locust, common locust, false acacia, yellow locust					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Baby rose, Japanese rose, multiflora rose						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Rotala rotundifolia</i>	Dwarf rotala, roundleaf toothcup			N, C, S			June 2007
<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i>	Itchgrass	Prohibited^E					
<i>Ruellia ciliatiflora</i> (= <i>Ruellia lorentziana</i>)	Hairyflower wild petunia					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Ruellia makoyana</i>	Monkey plant					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Ruellia malacosperma</i>	Softseed wild petunia, softweed wild petunia					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Ruellia tweediana</i> (= <i>Ruellia brittoniana</i> , <i>R. caerulea</i>)	Britton's wild petunia, Mexican bluebell, Mexican petunia			N, C	S		Oct 03/July 07
<i>Rumex pulcher</i>	Fiddle dock			N, C, S^L			June 2008
<i>Rumohra adiantiformis</i>	Leatherleaf fern, seven weeks fern					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Russelia equisetiformis</i>	Coral plant, firecracker plant					N, C, S	February 2005
<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>	Sugarcane					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Babylon weeping willow, weeping willow						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Salvia farinacea</i>	Blue salvia, mealycup sage					N, C, S	February 2007

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Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Salvia splendens</i>	Red salvia, scarlet sage, scarlet salvia					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Aquarium watermoss, giant salvinia, kariba weed	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Sansevieria cylindrica</i>	Snake plant					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Sansevieria hyacinthoides</i>	Bowstring hemp	C, S		N			May 2004
<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>	Snake plant, viper's bowstring hemp						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Santalum album</i>	Sandalwood, white sandalwood					N, C, S	December 2006
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Chinese tallow tree, popcorn tree	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Scaevola taccada</i> var. <i>sericea</i> (= <i>Scaevola taccada</i>)	Beach naupaka, half-flower, scaevola	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	Australian umbrella tree, octopus tree, Queensland umbrella tree	C, S				N	June 2007
<i>Schefflera arboricola</i>	Dwarf schefflera, dwarf umbrellatree				(C)	N, (S)	March 2007
<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	Brazilian pepper	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Scindapsus pictus</i>	Silver pothos					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	German knotgrass					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Scleria lacustris</i>	Lakeshore nutrush, Wright's nutrush	C		N		S	July 2006
<i>Secale cereale</i>	Cereal rye, cultivated rye, rye					N, C, S	December 2006
<i>Selaginella caulescens</i>	Erect selaginella					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Selaginella involvens</i>	Erect selaginella, tree spikemoss					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Selaginella uncinata</i>	Blue spikemoss, peacock spike-moss					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Selaginella willdenowii</i>	Vine-spike moss, Willdenow's spikemoss				(S)	N, C	April 2005
<i>Selenicereus pteranthus</i> (= <i>Cereus pteranthus</i>)	Princess-of-the-night, snake cactus			C, S		N	June 2007
<i>Senna alata</i>	Candlestick plant, Emperor's candlesticks			(N, C, S)			December 2008
<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> (= <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>)	Coffeeweed, java-bean, sicklepod				(N)	(C), S	May 2007
<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (= <i>Cassia occidentalis</i>)	Coffee senna, septicweed			N, (C, S)			April 2007
<i>Senna pendula</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>	Christmas cassia, Christmas senna, climbing cassia	S				C	May 2004
<i>Serissa foetida</i>	Snow rose					N, C, S	April 2005
<i>Sesbania punicea</i>	False-rattlebox, rattlebox	C, S		N			Apr 05/Aug 07
<i>Sesbania sericea</i>	Papagayo, silky sesban					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Setaria setosa</i>	West Indian bristlegrass					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Severinia buxifolia</i>	Boxthorn, Chinese boxorange					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Blue fieldmadder					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Sinocalamus latiflorus</i> (= <i>Dendrocalamus latiflorus</i>)	Wideleaf bamboo					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Solanum diphyllum</i>	Amatillo, twinleaf nightshade, twoleaf nightshade			(N, C), S			July 2005
<i>Solanum jamaicense</i>	Jamaica nightshade					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Solanum tampicense</i> (= <i>Solanum houstonii</i>)	Aquatic soda apple, wetland night shade	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Susumber, turkey berry	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Solanum viarum</i>	Tropical soda apple	Prohibited ^E					

**Conclusions from the IFAS Assessment of Non-Native Plants in Florida's Natural Areas
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Sorted by genus and species (cv. = cultivar)		Invasive: Not recommended		Caution: may be recommended but manage to prevent escape ^C	Not a problem species / infraspecific taxon, may be recommended ^D		When last assessed ^E
		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Annual sowthistle, common sowthistle, hare's lettuce					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Sophora tomentosa</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	Necklace-pod, silver-bush, yellow necklacepod					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Sorghum x drummondii</i>	Sudangrass					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	Broomcorn, grain sorghum, sorghum					N, C, S	May 2007
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (= <i>Sorghum miliaceum</i>)	Johnsongrass			N, (C, S)			April 2007
<i>Spathiphyllum clelandii</i>	Peace lily					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	African tuliptree			S		N, C	June 2007
<i>Spermacoce verticillata</i>	Shrubby false buttonweed					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i> (= <i>Wedelia triloba</i>)	Wedelia	S	N, C				February 2005
<i>Spiraea cantoniensis</i>	Bridal-wreath, Reeve's spiraea, Reeves' meadowsweet					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Spiraea thunbergii</i>	Thunberg spirea, Thunberg's meadowsweet					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Sporobolus indicus</i>	Smutgrass			(N, C, S)			April 2007
<i>Stachytarpheta urticifolia</i> (= <i>Stachytarpheta cayennensis</i>)	Nettle-leaf porterweed, nettleleaf velvetberry			(N, C, S)			July 2006
<i>Stapelia nobilis</i>	Carrion flower, Zulu giant					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common chickweed		N, C, S ^L				June 2008
<i>Syagrus romanzoffiana</i>	Queen palm			(N, C), S			June 06/Feb 08
<i>Synadenium grantii</i>	African milk bush					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	Arrowhead vine	N, C, S					June 2006
<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Jambolan, Java plum	S			C	N	October 2003
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	Malabar plum, rose-apple			C, S		N	May 06/Feb 08
<i>Tabebuia aurea</i>	Caribbean trumpettree, silver trumpet tree					N, C, S	February 2005
<i>Tabebuia chrysotricha</i>	Golden trumpet tree, yellow trumpet					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Tabebuia heterophylla</i>	Pink trumpet tree, white cedar					N, C, S	February 2005
<i>Tabebuia impetiginosa</i>	Ipê, purple tabebuia					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i>	Cape jasmine, crepe-jasmine, pinwheel flower					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	American marigold, African marigold, Aztec marigold, common marigold					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Talipariti tiliaceum</i> (= <i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>)	Mahoe, sea hibiscus	C, S				(N)	May 2004
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tamarind				(S)	N, (C)	June 2005
<i>Tecoma capensis</i>	Cape honeysuckle				(S)	N, (C)	May 2007
<i>Tecoma stans</i>	Yellow elder, yellow trumpetbush, yellow trumpetflower						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Tectaria incisa</i>	Incised halberd fern	C, S				N	May 2006
<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Arjuna					N, C, S	December 2006
<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	India-almond, tropical-almond, West Indian almond			S		N, C	July 05/Feb 08
<i>Terminalia muelleri</i>	Australian almond, Mueller's tropical-almond			C, S		N	Feb 05/Aug 07

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March 2009**

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Sorted by genus and species (cv. = cultivar)		Invasive: Not recommended		Caution: may be recommended but manage to prevent escape ^C	Not a problem species / infraspecific taxon, may be recommended ^D		When last assessed ^G
		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Ternstroemia gymnanthera</i>	Cleyera, Japanese cleyera, Japanese ternstroemia					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>	New Zealand spinach				(N)	(C), S	May 2007
<i>Tetrapanax papyriferus</i>	Ricepaper plant					N, C, S	February 2005
<i>Thelypteris dentata</i> (= <i>Thelypteris reducta</i>)	Downy maiden fern, downy shield fern			C, S	(N)		June 2007
<i>Thespesia populnea</i>	Seaside mahoe	S			(C)	N	November 2003
<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	Luckynut						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Thunbergia erecta</i>	Bush clockvine, king's mantle					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Thunbergia fragrans</i>	Sweet clock-vine, white thunbergia, whitelady				(C, S)	N	May 2006
<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i>	Bengal clock vine, blue trumpet vine, blue sky vine				(C, S)	N	May 2006
<i>Tibouchina urvilleana</i>	Glory bush, princessflower						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Torenia fournieri</i>	Bluewings, torenia, wishbone flower					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Trachelospermum asiaticum</i>	Dwarf jasmine, Japanese star jasmine, small-leaf confederate jasmine					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>	Confederate jasmine, star jasmine				(N)	(C), S	March 2005
<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	White-flowered wandering Jew	N, C			(S)		September 2006
<i>Tradescantia pallida</i> (= <i>Setcreasea purpurea</i>)	Purplequeen					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Tradescantia spathacea</i> (= <i>Rhoeo spathacea</i>)	Oyster plant	S			(C)	(N)	February 2005
<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i>	Inchplant, wandering Jew		S		(C)	(N)	February 2005
<i>Trema guineensis</i> (= <i>Trema orientalis</i>)	Mozambique trema						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Tribulus cistoides</i>	Burrnut, Jamaican feverplant, punctureweed			N, (C, S)			Apr 05/Aug 07
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Caltrop, puncturevine						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	Brittleweed, coatbuttons	Prohibited ^E					
<i>Trifolium hirtum</i>	Hairy clover, rose clover					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike clover					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>	Crimson clover					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Trifolium nigrescens</i>	Ball clover, small white clover					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red clover					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	Dutch clover, white clover					N, C, S	May 2007
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Persian clover, reversed clover					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Trifolium vesiculosum</i>	Arrowleaf clover					N, C, S	January 2007
<i>Triphasia trifolia</i>	Limeberry			(C, S)		N	June 2007
<i>Tulbaghia violacea</i>	Society garlic					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Tulipa gesneriana</i>	Didier's tulip					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Turnera ulmifolia</i>	Ramgoat dashalong, yellow alder, yellow elder			(C, S)		N	April 2007
<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Chinese elm, lacebark elm					N, C, S	December 2006
<i>Urena lobata</i>	Caesar's weed	C, S				N	November 2003
<i>Urochloa distachya</i> (= <i>Brachiaria subquadriflora</i> , <i>Urochloa subquadriflora</i>)	Signal grass, tropical signalgrass					N, C, S	March 2007
<i>Urochloa mutica</i> (= <i>Brachiaria mutica</i>)	Pará grass	N, C, S					July 2005

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		Not eligible for any uses ^A	May be eligible for specified uses if approved by IPWG ^B (indicated per zone by numeric footnote)		Has been documented in undisturbed natural areas	Not documented in undisturbed natural areas	
Conclusion codes <i>N, C, S</i> = north, central, south zones Bold = assessment complete for zone () = incomplete conclusion (due to incomplete data)		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years	
Latin Name	Common Name						
<i>Urochloa ramosa</i> (= <i>Panicum ramosum</i>)	Browntop millet, Dixie signalgrass					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Vangueria madagascariensis</i> (= <i>Vangueria edulis</i>)	Voa vanga					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Veitchia merrillii</i>	Christmas palm, Manila palm					N, C, S	October 2006
<i>Verbena bonariensis</i>	Purple verbena, purpletop vervain					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Verbena rigida</i>	Tuberous vervain, veined verbena, vervain					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Viburnum odoratissimum</i>	Sweet viburnum					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Viburnum suspensum</i>	Sandankwa viburnum, viburnum					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Viburnum tinus</i>	Laurustinus, laurestinus viburnum					N, C, S	June 2005
<i>Vicia grandiflora</i>	Large yellow vetch					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Hairy vetch, winter vetch					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Vinca major</i>	Bigleaf periwinkle						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Common periwinkle, lesser periwinkle, myrtle, periwinkle					N, C, S	December 2006
<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>	Chastetree, lilac chastetree, vitex					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Vitex negundo</i>	Cut-leaf chastetree, cut-leaf vitex, negundo chastetree					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Vitex trifolia</i>	Simpleleaf chastetree			(N, C, S)			Feb 05/Aug 07
<i>Vulpia myuros</i>	Rattail fescue					N, C, S	March 2006
<i>Washingtonia robusta</i>	Desert palm, Mexican Washington palm, Washington fan palm			(S)	C	N	June 2006
<i>Wisteria x formosa</i>	<i>Wisteria x formosa</i> (no common name reported in the literature)					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Wisteria brachybotrys</i> (= <i>Wisteria venusta</i>)	Silky wisteria					N, C, S	April 2007
<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>	Japanese wisteria						Not yet assessed ^F
<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>	Chinese wisteria	N			(C)	(S)	May 2004
<i>Xanthosoma sagittifolium</i>	Arrowleaf elephant ear, elephant ear	C		S	(N)		Mar 04/Aug 07
<i>Yucca guatemalensis</i> (= <i>Yucca elephantipes</i>)	Bluestem yucca, spineless yucca					N, C, S	February 2006
<i>Zamia furfuracea</i>	Cardboard cycad, cardboard palm, cardboard plant			(C, S)		N	June 2007
<i>Zeuxine strateumatica</i>	Lawn orchid, soldier's orchid			N, (C, S)			June 2007
<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i>	Bitter ginger, pine cone ginger, pine cone lily					N, C, S	February 2007
<i>Ziziphus zizyphus</i> (= <i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>)	Chinese date, Chinese jujube, common jujube					N, C, S	February 2007

Footnotes A - L: *text in bold is language approved for use in IFAS documents*

A. Invasive and not recommended by IFAS faculty (reassess in 10 years).

B. From the Status Assessment: Invasive and not recommended by IFAS faculty (reassess in 10 years) except if a proposal for specified and limited uses has been approved by the IFAS Invasive Plants Working Group (in accordance with Section D of the Status Assessment). These specified and limited uses are defined for each species and zone and are indicated in this column by numeric footnotes, listed below. If a specified and limited use has been approved the conclusion is: Invasive and not recommended by IFAS faculty except for the "specified and limited" use that has been approved by the IFAS Invasive Plants Working Group (reassess in 2 years). In IFAS publications the term the "specified and limited" would be replaced by a summary of the specific use that has been approved (e.g., indoor foliage). As of March 2009, no such exceptions have been identified. **From the Predictive Tool:** Predicted to be invasive: recommended only under specific management practices that have been approved by the IFAS Invasive Plant Working Group (reassess in 2 years using the Status Assessment). If the taxon still requires a predictive assessment, update the WRA result with any new information. However, if the taxon has moved into natural area(s), retain the "Predicted to be invasive" conclusion for woody species for 20 years from the most recent predictive conclusion regardless of current status in natural area(s) because the taxon is clearly spreading in Florida.

C. Caution - manage to prevent escape (may be recommended by IFAS faculty and reassess in two years).

D. Not considered a problem species / infraspecific taxon at this time (may be recommended by IFAS faculty and reassess in 10 years).

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<u>Conclusion codes</u> <i>N, C, S = north, central, south zones</i> <i>Bold = assessment complete for zone</i> <i>() = incomplete conclusion (due to incomplete data)</i>						
Reassessment frequency - as changes or:		10 years	10 years or 2 years if specified use	2 years	10 years	10 years
Latin Name	Common Name					When last assessed^E
E. Prohibited from use in Florida according to the Federal Noxious Weed List, the Noxious Weed List of the Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, or the Prohibited Aquatic and Wetland Plants List of the Florida Department of Environmental Protection						
F. Use the predictive tool.						
G. Species was first assessed in the earliest listed year and was reassessed for the applicable zone(s) in the later date.						
H. Any infraspecific taxon (e.g., cultivar, variety) of this species not listed in this table has not yet been assessed and the Conclusions for this infraspecific taxon must be the same as for the species.						
I. Infraspecific taxon was assessed using the Infraspecific Taxon Protocol.						
J. Reassess in 2 years because data used in the Infraspecific Taxon Protocol was from limited-duration studies.						
K. Conclusions for this infraspecific taxon are the same as for the resident species. This infraspecific taxon has traits (e.g., fewer seeds produced than the resident species) that with further selection/breeding have the potential to result in a non-invasive taxon. For details about when and how to cite this footnote see "Examples for citing the IFAS Assessment" - http://plants.ifas.ufl.edu/assessment/pdfs/webexamples.pdf						
L. Assessed using the predictive tool.						
Numeric footnotes: (details of specified and limited uses are kept with other assessment documentation).						
None as of March 2009.						
If a species is listed above but "Not yet assessed", the Conclusion is essentially that for a non-invasive species: Not yet assessed: not considered a problem species at this time (may be recommended by IFAS faculty). However, this conclusion may be changed upon assessment; please check for updates in the Conclusions Table at http://plants.ifas.ufl.edu/assessment/conclusions.html .						