

Alternanthera philoxeroides alligator weed



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Appearance: Sprawling herb, usually in water, often in row crops and gardens. Stems pinkish, can become hollow when larger, to 1 m (3.3 ft) long.

Leaves: Opposite, narrowly elliptic or spatulate, to 9 cm (3.5 in) long; occasionally a few indistinct teeth on margin.

Flowers: Reduced, bisexual in round white heads on long stalks from upper leaf axils; each flower with 4–5 thin, papery bracts, 5 stamens, 1 pistil.

Fruit: Tiny, one-seeded, thin-walled.

Ecological threat:

FLEPPC Category II – Invasive exotics that have increased in abundance or frequency but have not yet altered Florida plant communities to the extent shown by Category I species.



Distribution: NW, NE, C, SW, SE

Field Notations

ALTEPHIL/ALPH

<http://plants.ifas.ufl.edu>